

No. 32,408 19/87

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, MAY 6, 1987

Hart Denies 'Immoral' Acts, Vows to Continue Candidacy

NEW YORK — Gary Hart, making his first public appearance since a press report accused him of spending the night with a young woman, denounced the story Tuesday as "misleading and false" and vowed to continue his campaign for the presidency.



Donna Rice

Mr. Hart conceded that he had put himself into a situation that "could be misconstrued" but said that he had not done "anything immoral."

Mr. Hart, the leading contender for the Democratic presidential nomination, said at a meeting of newspaper publishers that the story had presented "inaccurate conclusions" based on "spotty surveillance."

The stakeout of Gary Hart's town house raises questions of newsgathering ethics. Page 6. The actress who visited the Hart town house accompanied him to the Bahamas. Page 9.

Other politicians, speaking privately, offered bleaker assessments, and there were reports of moves to bring other candidates into the race.



As the Senate-House hearings on the Iran-contra affair began in the Senate on Tuesday, Senator Daniel K. Inouye, chairman of the Senate committee, left, and Representative Lee H. Hamilton, chairman of the House panel, conferred in the Senate Caucus Room.

Secord Testifies White House Backed Iran Plan

WASHINGTON — Richard V. Secord, the first witness in congressional hearings on the Iran-contra affair, testified Tuesday that approximately \$3.5 million in Iranian arms sales proceeds had been diverted to aid the Nicaraguan rebels and that the Reagan administration "knew of my conduct and approved it."

Striking Blacks Protest South Africa Vote

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service TEMBISA, South Africa — As nearly 2.5 million white South Africans prepared for Wednesday's whites-only election for Parliament, hundreds of thousands of disfranchised black workers staged a nationwide strike Tuesday to protest their 77-year-long exclusion from the electoral process.

Province region, the walkout of blacks was 95 percent effective, according to the Independent Labor Monitoring Group. The Durban area reported that job boycotts by black factory workers were 60 percent effective in one of the most sweeping strikes in the region in years.

U.S. Is Accused of Shift On Arms Understanding

MOSCOW — The Soviet Union on Tuesday accused the United States of "revising" a mutual understanding of the Reykjavik summit meeting to eliminate strategic weapons and said Washington was pushing ahead with its missile defense system.

Soviet delegates on Tuesday announced completion of a joint draft agreement to establish nuclear risk reduction centers to help prevent accidental conflict.

Kiosk Witnesses Falter In Goetz Case

NEW YORK (AP) — Prosecution of Bernhard H. Goetz, charged in the shooting of four young men he said tried to rob him on the New York subway, appeared to falter Tuesday as one of four admitting that he had given conflicting stories to the jury and another refused to be sworn in at the trial.

The summit talks between President Ronald Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev ended in confusion between over what Strategic Defense Initiative work would be allowed to continue under any arms accord.



Yuri M. Vorontsov, left, the Soviet arms negotiator, meets his U.S. counterpart, Max M. Kampelman, in Geneva on Tuesday to renew their talks on missiles and space weapons.

period as an interim step toward elimination. It said the new Reagan proposals "place new obstacles in the way toward reaching new agreements on the elimination of intermediate range missiles in Europe and on strategic arms reduction."

But through Mr. Gerasimov, the government has for the past year held weekly and often twice weekly briefings to explain government policy.

In Calabria, Feuds and Murder

By Roberto Suro New York Times Service AFRICO NUOVO, Italy — Shotgun pellets have left their mark on many walls in this village on the Ionian Sea. Even the facade of the small concrete church is peppered with little holes.

other mournful announcement. Our province has broken a macabre record with about 50 murders since the beginning of 1987 executed with cold and cruel determination.

Like some Middle East peace-keeping force, about 150 police officers arrived in Africo Nuovo after Easter to take up positions between the homes of two families, both named Morabito, said to be at war with each other.

U.S. Close to Accord on Protecting Kuwaiti Tankers in Gulf War Zone

By Patrick E. Tyler Washington Post Service KUWAIT — The United States and Kuwait are close to an agreement to put up to half of Kuwait's fleet of supertankers under the U.S. flag and the protection of the U.S. Navy, sources here said.

U.S. officials expressed optimism about progress toward Middle East peace talks. Page 6. BUSINESS/FINANCE Hachette SA, the French publisher, plans to launch a daily national newspaper next year. Page 11.

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THE TRUE SPIRIT OF ENTERPRISE IS STRONGER THAN EVER.

THE 1987 ROLEX AWARDS FOR ENTERPRISE

The Rolex Awards for Enterprise were conceived in 1976 to provide help and encouragement in breaking new ground in the fields of Applied Sciences and Invention, Exploration and Discovery, and the Environment.

Since 1976, Rolex has awarded 20 individuals who have demonstrated a remarkable spirit of enterprise and commitment in their fields of endeavour.

An international panel of judges, in granting the Awards, has helped to bring to fruition many projects that might otherwise not have been realised.

Each of the five current winners, announced in Geneva on 30th April 1987, has received 50,000 Swiss Francs. Also, each winner has been presented with a specially inscribed gold Rolex Chronometer, itself a symbol of enterprise and achievement.

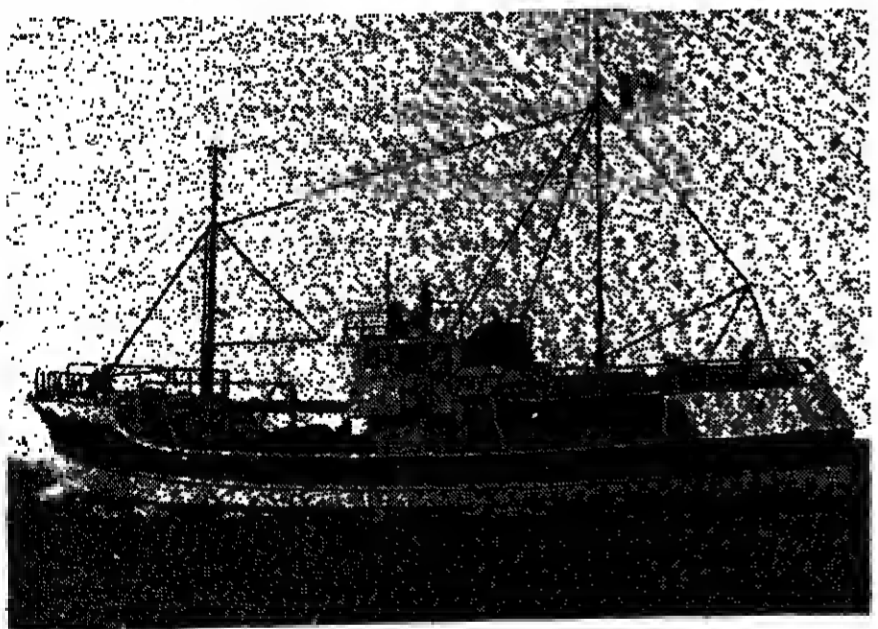
MEDICAL AID FOR THE INDIAN OCEAN ARCHIPELAGOS.

To people cut off by the sea, a medical emergency is an emergency indeed. The islanders of the Maldives archipelago in the Indian Ocean, for example, may have to travel five days by boat to see a doctor.

Jacques Autran and his colleague, a doctor, understood the problem from years of navigating in various archipelagos. Their first step was to set up *Marins sans Frontières*. Their second was to acquire an appropriate boat. They found it: the *Listaa*, a motor fishing vessel, bought for her worth as scrap metal.

It took four years to clean, rebuild and equip the *Listaa*, using volunteers and salvaged materials. She now carries a small operating theatre, a pharmacy with cold storage for vaccines, and a well-equipped laboratory.

Listaa will anchor off a Maldivian island reef, where doctors and nurses will set up a light dispensary on shore. Local health workers will then be trained to continue the work when the *Listaa* has sailed on, perhaps to Madagascar or the Mauritius archipelago - wherever island dwellers need Autran's imaginative and humanitarian enterprise.



CREATING SEABIRD COLONIES.

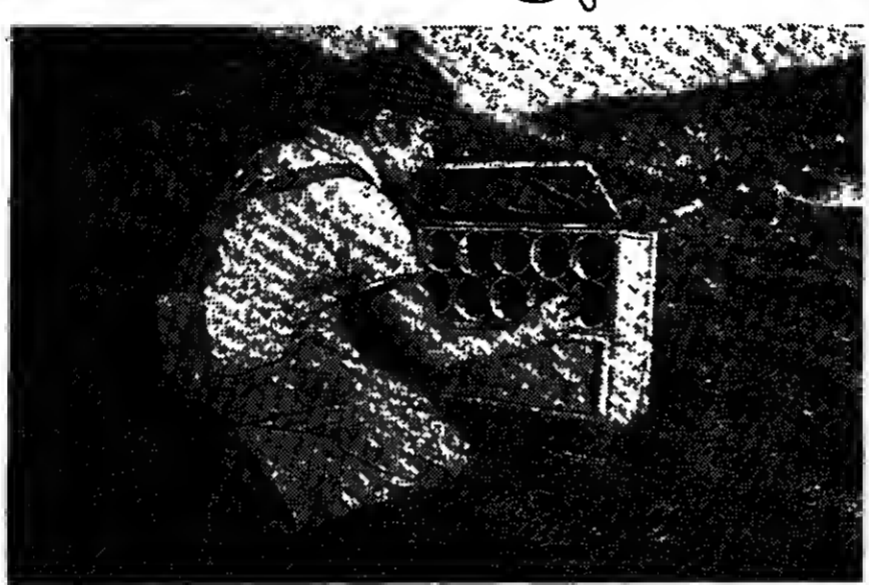
Stephen Kress began his Seabird Colony Creation Project to restore Atlantic puffins to a former breeding site. The puffins, once common in the Gulf of Maine, had been hunted to extinction on certain islands in that region. Kress believed that these birds were the ideal model for developing techniques to restore endangered species.

The key to his plan lay in the tendency of puffins to return to their birthplace to breed (natal site tenacity). This tendency, he later demonstrated, is learned during late chick development but before breeding begins. Could endangered species be lured to safe breeding sites by natal site transfers or attraction to new islands?

Using wooden decoys, four-sided mirror boxes and recorded courtship calls, Kress has recolonised former Atlantic puffin and Arctic tern breeding sites. The project has also worked with Leach's storm-petrel, using recorded courtship calls and artificial petrel burrows.

Kress can now start recovery programmes for endangered species, such as the short-tailed albatross of Japan.

He looks forward to sharing his success with others concerned with disappearing seabird life around the world.



A SYSTEMATIC STUDY OF NEPALESE GROUND BEETLES.

Few entomologists are able to collect their insects from high mountain regions. But Pierre Morvan is a veteran mountain climber who practises wrestling to keep fit. As the number of professional entomologists declines, competent amateurs such as Morvan play an increasingly important role. His achievements are the more remarkable because he finished his schooling at the age of fourteen.

The processes that help to form biological species (speciation) are Morvan's special interest, with particular reference to ground beetles. Speciation is the result of an animal population's becoming isolated by some factor, usually geographic in the first place. Once geographically isolated, a population group will develop its own specific characteristics.

For these reasons, the most valuable studies are done where the ecology and topography are highly varied and where there is a species that readily changes its form. Morvan's speciality, the ground beetles (Carabidae), meet these criteria well.

His project is to study a subfamily of the Carabidae that undergoes intense speciation. His chosen site is the southern Himalayas, where the density of geographic isolation factors is high but knowledge of the fauna is still limited.



A BUDDHIST PERSPECTIVE ON NATURE CONSERVATION.

Nancy Nash believes it is not enough to focus on biological problems and technical solutions in response to the world's crisis of disappearing nature. She feels that we are overlooking the cultural and social factors which have not only created the problem but which could also help provide a long-term solution to it.

The need for an environmental ethic caused Nash to consider Buddhist teachings, which seek to instil respect for all forms of life.

Thailand, for example, has a high percentage of Buddhists in its population. Yet the country suffers seriously from deforestation and has been stripped of almost 75 per cent of its vegetation in the last 40 years.

Under Nash's initiative, and with the full co-operation of the Dalai Lama, Buddhist groups are now studying their own scriptures for references to the interdependence of man and nature. Their findings will be used in educational books and films acceptable to the hundreds of millions of Buddhist faithful.

The Thailand project, reaching beyond the influence of governments and secular organisations, will serve as a model for other lands and other faiths.

Nancy Nash
(HONG KONG)



EXPLORING SACRED RUINS HIGH IN THE ANDES.

The world's highest ruins by far are found in the southern Andes. Nearly one hundred sites, predating the Spanish invasion of 1532, have been found above 5,200m - with some well-built structures up to 6,700m. They constitute one of the most awesome accomplishments that have survived from ancient times.

Being almost inaccessible, only a few of these sites have been examined by anthropologists. Their origins, distribution and purpose were largely conjectured before Johan Reinhard began work in 1980. He has developed a subfield of anthropology, called high-altitude archaeology. Strangely, diving is one of his specialised techniques, for mountain lakes were often perceived as doors into the mountains where the gods dwelt.

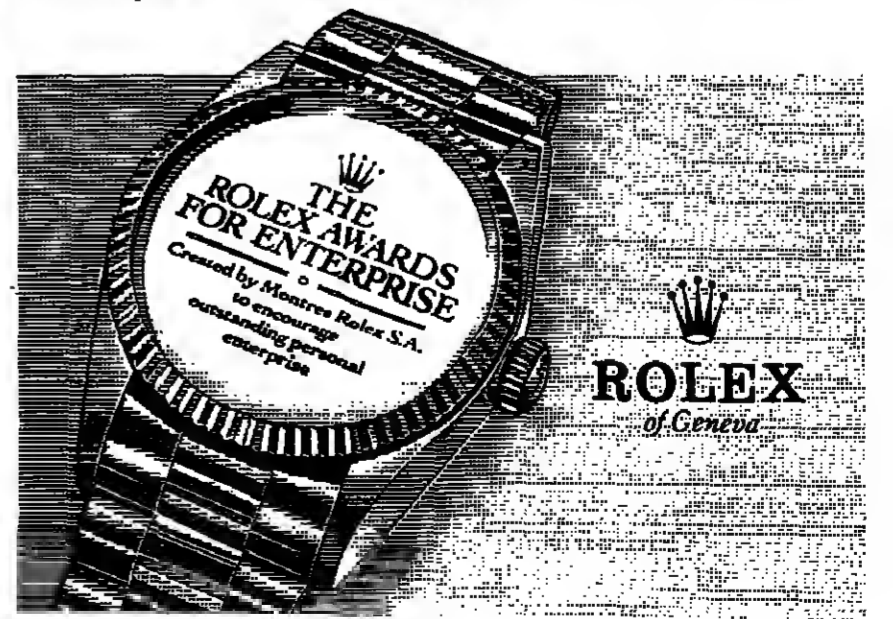
Reinhard's findings indicate that mountain gods were believed to control the weather and, consequently, crop and animal fertility. The hypothesis - which his project is designed to test - is that the Incas built the sacred sites to help increase production, thereby strengthening the Inca state and its religion.

Reinhard's pioneering techniques in high altitude archaeology will greatly increase understanding of traditional Andean religio-economic beliefs and ancient religious sites.

Johan Reinhard
(PERU)



A book about The Rolex Awards for Enterprise will be available in the spring of 1987, either from bookshops or from the publishers, Van Nostrand Reinhold. It will give full details of the projects of the five Laureates as well as 238 other projects selected from the many submitted, including 32 that were accorded Honourable Mentions. Further information about The Rolex Awards for Enterprise is available from The Secretariat, The Rolex Awards for Enterprise, PO Box 178, 1211 Geneva 26, Switzerland.



INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Random Steps Forward

Brazil's economic policy may improve with the advent of a new team in the Finance Ministry and the central bank. The first move has been to devalue the cruzeiro by 8 percent, in addition to daily depreciation which simply indexes its international value to the rate of inflation.

neled, to disburse the money promptly. And even more, insofar as the disbursement is to be made directly by Japan, depends on Tokyo's ability to ensure that the recipients put the loans to good use.

Focusing on Reagan

"What did the president know and when did he know it?" The 1973 Watergate hearings were already a month when Senator Howard Baker, now President Reagan's chief of staff, coined the expression while cross-examining Richard Nixon's prime accuser, John Dean.

it is his constitutional duty to "take care that the laws be faithfully executed," including laws he does not like or wants to ignore.

Yes, Women Rotarians

The United States Constitution guarantees the right of free association. But the laws prohibit various forms of discrimination. What to do when these two great principles collide, when people choose to associate in a discriminatory way?

were none of these and therefore fair game. Now the court has reaffirmed that decision in a case involving Rotary clubs. There are about 20,000 of these around the world, with about 900,000 members. They are basically, like the Jaycees chapters, service organizations that can also provide members with useful business contacts.

Other Comment

A NATO Weapons Agency

NATO's European members need a central agency to administer the research and procurement of standard weapons. The West is not short of innovation. But there is a desperate shortage of consistent, stable management of multinational programs.

A report prepared for NATO's Independent European Program Group proposes a research and procurement office to be operated much like the European Space Agency. Its operations are funded on a percentage basis by the countries that benefit from its work.

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OPINION

The Reagan-Nakasone Summit Has Come to Nothing

By Jeffery E. Garten

NEW YORK—As the dust settles from Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone's trip to Washington, it can be appraised for what it was: a sad demonstration of the impotence of political leadership on both sides of the Pacific.

financial markets will do the job for them. And it will not be a pleasant result for Washington or Tokyo.

of these events would rupture lives and communities in both countries. The meetings were doomed from the start. This was ironic because the two leaders once seemed to be popular, dynamic and in tune with modern imperatives.

President Reagan's promotion of the "magic of the marketplace" has been seductive, but what he really has done is sponsor loose budgets and tight money, which have led to the trade and budget deficits that have become the nation's No. 1 problem.

well-intended, even courageous. His friendship with Mr. Reagan became his principal political asset. But more valuable than international showmanship would have been his countryman's ability to open and their domestic economic engines should be able to help power world growth.

The Last Time Around, U.S.-Japanese Feuding Ended Badly

By William Pfaff

PARIS—The economic conflict between Japan and the United States has something familiar about it; something like this has happened before. In the 1920s and '30s, Japan's incomprehension of intellectual and political attitudes in other countries combined with Western resentment of Japanese rivalry to produce tragedy for everyone.

voiced by the nation's leadership to go beyond these caricatures toward a truer appreciation of other societies and their imperatives.

Treasury secretary, Donald Regan, is remembered for telling West German officials, of the dollar, that "it's our currency and your problem."

objects to Japan's trade practices. The West European countries are no less angry—and the major European economies are competitive exporters. They believe that their cars, aircraft and machine tools are kept out of Japan by a web of unscrupulous restrictions, and that they are deliberately held to a place in the Japanese market equivalent to that which they hold in the Japanese imagination, as decadent purveyors of luxury goods.

There is a lesson here: Theater and rhetoric will carry government leaders only so far.

Africans Need Help in Their Bold Bid for Reform

By Salim Lone

UNITED NATIONS, New York—In dramatic moves, several African nations have been adopting bold and politically risky economic reforms. From Ghana to Guinea, from Tanzania to Zambia, and from the Congo to Mozambique, the state is easing the hold it has exercised since the 1960s on economic activity.

vice president. Reforms enacted by 22 countries "have qualified them to receive funds from our special facility set up for that purpose."

World Bank, the UN system and other multilateral institutions are making special efforts to raise money for such assistance. But the evidence on bilateral support, which accounts for a much larger volume of aid, is not encouraging.

Washington has cut its economic aid to Africa by one-fourth, and there is a fear that other donors may follow suit.



By PETERSON in the Vancouver Sun. C.W. Syndicate.

Debt: Politics for Politicians, Banking for Bankers

By David O. Beim

NEW YORK—Negotiations between the world's major banks and less developed countries, mostly in Latin America, have become a more or less constant feature of the economic landscape.

Surely, the government ought not to damage American institutions in an effort to assist foreign ones. For every dollar of debt forgiveness, the banks' lending capacity would be reduced by about \$16.

stiff-arm approach: It has stopped all debt payments and all negotiations. Lenders to Peru have experienced losses since 1983. But Peru is facing losses as well. It has lost access to the world's credit and payment systems, and has been reduced to barter trade with the Soviet bloc.

damage to the entire financial system would be incalculable. So let us put an end to the rhetoric that imagines a quick fix to the debt problem. Left to their own devices, banks will continue to deal with one country after another, pushing, cajoling, swapping debt for equity, making concessions as necessary. It is tedious, frustrating work, not the stuff of presidential campaigns.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Taft Far in Front

WASHINGTON—While admitting that there has been a rapid spread of Roosevelt sentiment during the last two weeks, the managers of Mr. Taft's campaign still maintain that the President will be nominated at the Chicago Convention, which meets next month.

1937: Baldwin's Farewell

LONDON—Stanley Baldwin, who is expected to retire as Prime Minister shortly after the coronation of King George VI, bade farewell to Parliament on May 5 with a spirited defense of democracy.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom of the page.

OPINION

Staking Out the Candidates Won't Yield Better Leaders

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — The U.S. economy is losing its productive edge. Americans are piling up debts that will burden their children. The nation's highest officials have shown brazen contempt for law in running a terrorist war in Nicaragua. Those are a few of the menacing realities that should matter in the coming presidential campaign. But an important American newspaper has used five staff members to stake out a candidate and check on his sex life.

ABROAD AT HOME

When I read about the Miami Herald story on Gary Hart, I felt degraded in my profession. Is that what journalism is about, hiding in a van outside a politician's home? Is it "investigative reporting" to write that a woman may have spent the night there—or may not, since we're not sure we watched all the doors? "We conducted ourselves in a professional manner throughout," said Herb Meriwether, the executive director of The Herald. If that is so, then American journalism is at the sordid English level mocked by Evelyn Waugh in "Scoop" and should give up its pretensions. The American press is better than that. It works much harder than it used to at its serious function of checking on the business of government. The Miami Herald is a prime example. It wooed the Pulitzer Prize last month for early and important stories on President Reagan's arms sales to Iran and the funneling of profits to the Nicaraguan Contras.

Irrelevant Posing

IT HAS been 18 years and four elections since Democratic Party reformers set about to transfer power in the nomination process from the bosses to the masses. The jerry-built system of direct election primaries and caucuses they concocted has created a new class of politicians who demonstrate their good sense by not running for president. The boary New Hampshire joke—"How can I be sure about him for president? He's only been in my kitchen three times!"—is way out of date. The reformed system increasingly demands that candidates do things beneath the dignity of the office they are seeking. "It puts a premium on sitting in someone's living room and being a pleasant fellow," said Austin Ranney, a political science professor at the University of California at Berkeley. "But that isn't what a president is supposed to do."

"the womanizing issue," as The Herald called it, gets special attention for a reason we all know. That is the public's prurient interest in sex.

Judging by history, the correlation between Puritan sexual behavior and wise political leadership is zero. Lloyd George, Franklin Roosevelt and John F. Kennedy all made great contributions to democracy, to name a few of the many politicians who might never have held high office if put to the test of blue-nosed moralism.

Have we become more hypocritical? Perhaps. But the real difference is that we no longer let politicians have private lives. We insist on knowing all.

The loss of respect for privacy has exacted a terrible price in American politics. When anyone who runs for president knows that intimate details of his or her life will be shouted to the world, what sensitive person would run? What person sensitive to the needs of a spouse or child would run?

So what you can expect in a candidate for president these days is narcissism: an absorption in oneself and one's ambitions to the exclusion of ordinary human concerns. And yet we are surprised when a president does not bother to see his own grandchildren. The mythology persists. Our leaders must be good family men.

The devaluation of privacy leads politicians to do things they would not have done: to mention a family tragedy, for example, in order to show that they understand misfortune. The old deencies of reticence must give way.

Of course there are candidates who are not part of that trend. One I know is Governor Michael Dukakis of Massachusetts. He is reticent by nature. His candidacy will test whether a low-key style and thoughtful substance can work.

Maybe the shallow, insensitive nature of presidential campaigns would begin to change if one candidate, one day, said: "That is none of your business; that is my private life, and my family's."

I think the public would respond to a candidate who said that and stuck to it. Meanwhile, the press ought to think about its role. Does it want to push political stories to the extreme of sensationalism? Or does it have some limiting sense of respect for the democratic process?

In this bicentennial year of the U.S. Constitution we can see one striking aspect of its history: The power of the president has grown beyond the imagination of the framers, reaching around the world and into every American home. But as the job has grown, the stature of so many of its occupants has seemed to shrink.

The way Americans choose presidents is a national disgrace and a cause of international concern. That is not the press's fault. But the Miami Herald stakeout of Gary Hart shows how the press can make it worse.

The New York Times



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Begin, in the Beginning

Regarding the opinion article "Menachem Begin, for One, Did Not Duck the Burden" (April 29) by Richard Cohen:

I found this assessment of Menachem Begin deeply moving. In fact, Mr. Begin's behavior is that of a penitent, then, in accordance with the wonderful truth of Jewish tradition, the old man will find divine forgiveness.

I venture to hope that the former guerrilla leader (Mr. Cohen's words) will also have repented of his notorious statement of April 9, 1948, following the massacre of some 250 Palestinians at Deir Yasin: "Accept my congratulations on this splendid act of conquest! As in Deir Yasin so everywhere we will attack. God, God, that has made us for victory."

Deir Yasin is just over the hill from the Yod va-Shem memorial to the Holocaust victims. For its former inhabitants, there is no memorial.

The REVEREND A. A. MACINTOSH,
Dean, St. John's College,
Cambridge, England.

Arabs Must Help, Too

Regarding "A Jordanian Appeal: American Jews Can Help" (April 20 and 21) by Mohamed Kamal:

Despite his friendly opening, the Jordanian ambassador displays a hostile mindset that cannot lead to peace. He says American Jews strive to "deny American support to any other country perceived as an enemy of Israel, even those countries that have enjoyed long and friendly ties with the United States, such as Saudi Arabia and Jordan." Yet such efforts by American Jews have been

The Press and Taiwan

James Clad's opinion column, "In Asia, Insecure Regimes Are Cracking Down Hard" (April 1) asks why it is that otherwise free and successful nations in East Asia are "cracking down" on reporters. He wonders why the paranoia exists despite the achievements of nations like Singapore, Taiwan and South Korea.

Jonathan Power's accompanying column, "Around the World, a Much-Maligned Press Needs a Champion," answers this question. Mr. Power unwittingly provides a clue as to why the press is "maligned." He writes: "In Taiwan, after a yearlong government campaign, opposition publications have disappeared from newstands."

That is false. Opposition publications are everywhere, in great variety and numbers. Need I say more about how Mr. Power answers Mr. Clad's query? By the way, the report by Patrick Smith in the same edition, "Resistance to Taiwan Reforms," was quite good. Good insights, good analysis.

DAVID LIGHTLE,
Taipei.

Scotland Is a Country

Scotland is one of four countries that make up the United Kingdom. The Scottish constitution has merely been suspended. Michael V. McCabe ("What Scotland Is Not," Letters, April 30), whose name indicates Gaelic ancestry, may be yet another illustration that the Scots are their own worst enemies.

JOHN McVIE,
Nyon, Switzerland.

You're Feeling Good? Well, We Know What That Means

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON The modern age is rich with reasons for feeling rotten about feeling good. This thought comes to my faltering mind because of a report that the reason many people in their 40s and 50s feel less anxiety is that the part of the brain that modulates anxiety is losing cells in middle age.

MEANWHILE

Your brain is crumbling like a stale cookie. That doesn't cause you anxiety? You are awfully crumbled.

Time was, if there were not big tangible things interfering with your pleasure—saber-toothed tigers in your garden; vicious respiratory ailments; or you could enjoy your pleasures. No more. Today our happiness is brought to heel by the teachings of neurology. Or psychology. Or liberalism.

Psychology locates the "real" reason for our seemingly pleasant desires and passions in the unexplored dark continents within us: Our pleasures are revealed as submerged problems.

You say—admit—that you love your mother? Sure, your kind always does. You fancy a new pair of shoes? How long have you had this fetish?

You enjoy swimming in the ocean? Fortunately, womb nostalgia is treatable. And the way you eat artichokes—well, we know what that means.

Liberalism is especially good at turning the gold of enjoyment into the lead of guilt: How can you enjoy that lasagna, knowing about Bangladesh? (Axiom: People are hungry there because people are acourished here.)

There will be time for frivolities (such as movies) when we have put behind us the risk/scandal/shame of acid rain/insider trading/offshore drilling. (Assumption: All society's shortcomings are aberrational and hence optional.)

You ate what for lunch? A cheeseburger? The social cost of your coming coronary will steal day-care money from Harlem, you red meat pervert.

Psychology and liberalism are good as far as they go at making pleasure impossible. But Jared Diamond, who teaches physiology at UCLA medical school, goes all the way. He elaborates all enjoyment of everything. In an essay with a no-beating-around-the-bush title ("The Worst Mistake in the History of the Human Race") in Discover magazine, Mr. Diamond says that everything has been going irrevocably downhill since the invention of—agriculture.

The foundation of mankind's ability to feel pleased with itself is its belief in progress. Mr. Diamond demolishes that figment of our imagination. He says mankind entered a terminal slump when it domesticated plants and animals. In olden days, when people were hunt-

er-gatherers, almost no food was stored, so there was a daily quest to find wild foods. This kept folks busy, but today the Kalahari bushmen still are hunter-gatherers and they have more leisure time than their farming neighbors.

Wild plants and animals provided hunter-gatherers a balanced diet. Agriculture sacrificed quality for quantity. It developed a dependency on a few starchy crops, and people became exposed to starvation if a crop failed. Today bushmen eat scores of wild plants.

Paleopathology, the study of signs of disease in the remains of ancient peoples, has found evidence in scarred bones, in the teeth of Chilean mummies, in the feces of long-dead Nevada Indians and elsewhere that growth rates declined and malnutrition and disease increased when agriculture was adopted. Skeletons of Greek and Turkish hunter-gatherers indicate that modern Greeks and Turks still have not regained the average height of their hunter-gatherer ancestors.

The settled life of agriculture encouraged the growth of communities, which facilitated the spread of infectious diseases. Hunter-gatherers had no concentrated food sources, so they had no surpluses, and thus had a classless society. Agriculture produced disparities of wealth, and elites lorded it over diseased masses. Women, who as hunter-gatherers had only the babies they could transport, were subjected to more pregnancies to provide field hands.

Perhaps you are clinging to a fact that makes you feel good: Hunter-gatherers were so busy hunting and gathering that they had no time for culture—for the pleasure we derive from the Parthenon and the B-minor Mass. Mr. Diamond concedes that agriculture, by producing surpluses, made cities and culture possible. But the cost has been considerable: starvation, disease, gross social and sexual inequality, tyranny, war.

So if anything is giving you pleasure, you do not understand. And if the fact that you don't understand doesn't disturb your serenity, we know why that is.

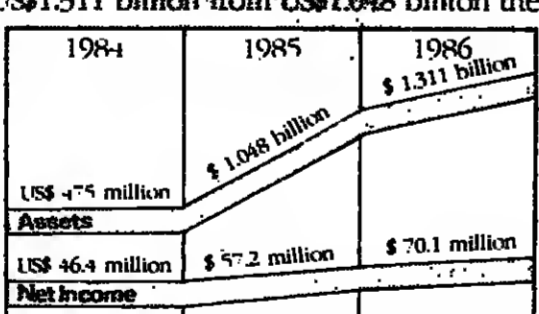
Washington Post Writers Group.

Blame It All on Cheery Beer

MANY a debt-burdened farmer must be asking himself these days why his ancestors ever gave up the relatively carefree life of the hunter-gatherer. The answer, according to one anthropologist, is beer—which probably developed accidentally after uncultivated wheat or barley had been soaked in water to make gruel. Left out in the open, this mixture turned into a dark, somewhat carbonated beverage that was nutritious and made drinkers of it feel a little better. Who's to say that the good professor is wrong? —The Brattleboro (Vermont) Reformer.

GROW INVESTMENT

Gulf Investment Corporation's (GIC) record of growth continues. Total assets increased in 1986 to US\$1.311 billion from US\$1.048 billion the previous year. This positive trend is also reflected in the net income performance, which grew by 23% to US\$70.1 million compared with US\$57.2 million in 1985.



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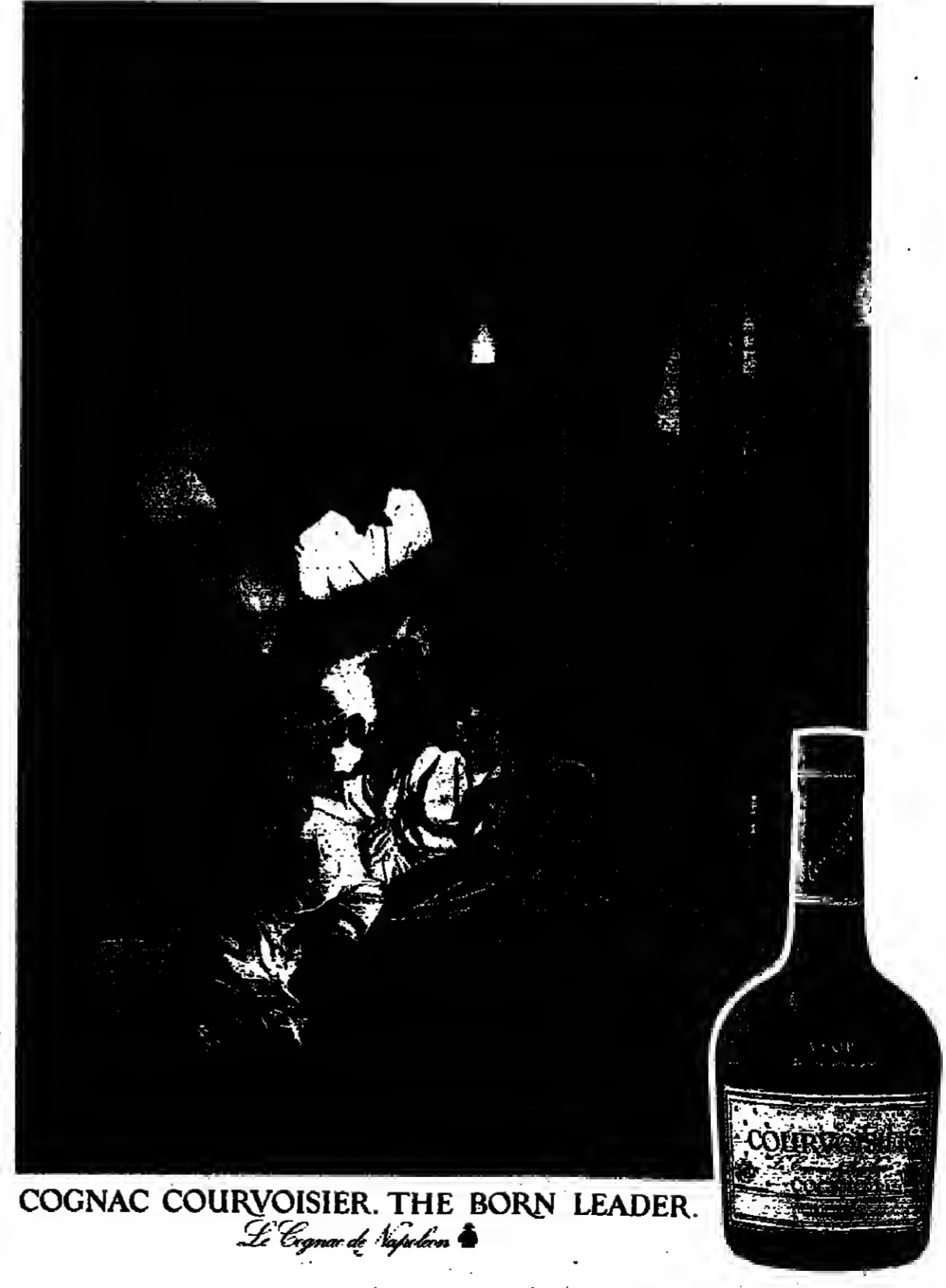
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COURVOISIER



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Violations At Embassies Not Limited To Marines

By Elaine Sciolino
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The State Department is investigating several cases in which U.S. diplomats in sensitive posts may have violated rules against unauthorized socializing with foreigners, according to a high-ranking State Department official.

The official, Robert E. Lamb, the assistant secretary of state for administration and security, said Monday that the diplomats might be reassigned or recalled.

He also said that the State Department and other U.S. agencies investigated more than 10 embassy staff members every year because of unauthorized socializing with foreign employees and residents.

"By and large, career diplomats recognize overtures for what they are and report them," he said.

"When an employee doesn't recognize them for what they are," Mr. Lamb said, "he or she will be investigated and transferred."

Such cases are kept secret in accordance with privacy laws. But Mr. Lamb said secrecy was also important to avoid creating a climate in which employees would be afraid to admit unauthorized socializing.

The problem is more widespread than is generally acknowledged and extends far beyond the recent incident in which two Marine guards posted in Moscow have been charged with allowing Soviet agents into the most sensitive areas of the U.S. Embassy.

The Marines were reportedly involved with Soviet women who worked at the embassy.

"It's not just the Marines," Mr. Lamb said. "The Soviets will target anyone they can."

He said that Soviet-bloc and Communist-dominated nations used socializing both inside and outside their borders as an espionage technique.

The degree of social contact allowed between U.S. embassy employees and local residents varies with the sensitivity of the post and the perceived extent of a threat.

Legitimate business contacts are allowed, but social contacts in Soviet-bloc countries and some Communist-dominated countries are severely limited.

Administration officials said that the nature and extent of the social contact depended to a large degree on the attitude of the individual ambassador.



CAMP OF LAST HOPE — In a canyon near Tijuana, Mexico, south of San Diego, California, Mexicans hoping to cross the border illegally purchased food and clothing a day before the new U.S. immigration law came into effect on Tuesday. The law provides regularization for aliens who can prove continuous residence in the United States since Jan. 1, 1982. But the passage of the law has not slowed the flow of Mexican illegals.

Argentina and News Media Objectivity

Army Crisis Created Conflict Over Press, TV Coverage

By Shirley Christian
New York Times Service

BUENOS AIRES — Argentina's recent military crisis set off a conflict between the government of President Raúl Alfonsín and the privately owned press over coverage and the way the government used television to rally support.

The rebellions by army units also highlighted the near monopoly on television news by the government and its ownership of most provincial radio stations.

The state's dominant role in broadcast journalism developed during four decades of authoritarian governments, but leaders of privately owned television, radio and newspapers contend that such a position contradicts the new political democracy.

La Nación, a leading newspaper that usually supports President Alfonsín, said government influence over television and radio was "present in these days like a retardatory factor in our democratic maturity." It suggested that the continued existence of the state-owned networks had tempted the government into using them for propaganda purposes during the rebellions.

The rebellions, which broke out on April 16 and continued for six days, began after judicial efforts to prosecute officers accused of human rights violations during counterinsurgency warfare a decade ago. After the rebellions, the army high command was restructured, and the government decided to seek legal ways to restrict prosecution to high-ranking officers.

During the tensest days of the crisis, the main television channels regularly urged people to go to the Plaza de Mayo in the capital or to plazas in provincial towns to demonstrate support for the government. The phrase "Democracy or Dictatorship" flashed frequently across the bottom of television screens.

Correspondents and newscasters praised the turnout and urged more people into the plazas. By contrast, there was very little television news coverage of the actions and demands of the rebellious officers.

Most of the coverage of the officers was by several privately owned radio stations in the capital and by newspapers and two news agencies, which were criticized by the government and prominent members of the Radical Civic Union, the president's party.

The mayor of Buenos Aires, Fausto Suarez Lastra, charged last week that private radio stations had covered the crisis badly because they had "given access to the air to seditious elements." He mentioned specifically an interview broadcast with Lieutenant Colonel Aldo Rico, leader of the rebels at Campo de Mayo, the military base near Buenos Aires, where Mr. Alfonsín personally intervened to obtain the surrender of the rebels.

News associations said several radio stations and one news agency had obtained interviews with Colonel Rico by telephone by calling the numbers listed in the telephone book for the infantry school at the Campo de Mayo.

While the crisis was under way, government representatives issued several appeals to the press not to report on the news conferences or proclamations of the rebel officers.

Julio López, deputy director of press relations for the government, said in an interview Sunday that the government had also objected at the time to some press reports that the rebellion was spreading to units that, in fact, were not in rebellion.

Mr. López defended the use of television to garner support for the government, saying it had been part of a "spontaneous" outpouring of effort to support democracy.

He also said that some of the conflict over news coverage had been inevitable in the heat of the crisis and that it reflected the fact that Argentina is still making a transition to democracy.

The country's largest circulation newspaper, Clarín, said there were some who thought that "the press ought to reflect all the facts" and others who thought that the press should be "adversaries in the democratic system."

Press Stakeout of Hart: A Question of Ethics In Gathering the News

By Barbara Vobejda
Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — When a team of Miami Herald reporters and a photographer stalked out the Washington town house of Gary Hart and then reported that the Democratic presidential candidate had spent Friday night and Saturday with a young woman, their journalistic techniques produced a story that may change the face of presidential politics this campaign season.

While most editors interviewed agreed that the story was legitimate, there were some voices of caution.

"It's a dangerous area," said Albert Hunt, the Washington bureau chief of The Wall Street Journal. "There is no doubt in my mind that one's sexual habits, particularly if one is married, say something about one's character. The problem is, I'm not sure that we in the press are qualified to analyze precisely what it does say about character."

Charles M. Madigan, national editor at the Chicago Tribune, suggested that the story might stir less interest around the country than it did in Washington.

"In Washington," Mr. Madigan said, "there is a microscope or megaphone that is applied in cases where things are petty common in our society. Things become mortal sins for which there is no forgiveness."

The story was carried prominently across the United States.

In Mr. Hart's home state of Colorado, the story led both major newspapers. The Denver Post and the Rocky Mountain News.

The editor of The Denver Post, David Hall, said he had no problems with the methods of the Miami Herald, which sent two reporters, two editors and a photographer to watch Mr. Hart's Capitol Hill house after receiving a tip that he was going to spend the weekend there with a young woman.

"If you get that kind of information, what are you supposed to do, wait for a press release?" Mr. Hall said.

There was near unanimous agreement among editors and news executives of the potential import of the story.

Robert McFarlane, an NBC vice president and the network's Washington bureau chief, said: "It's very important. Depending on what comes out, it could certainly cost him his nomination."

Editors said that the story was justified not only because the Democratic front-runner's campaign had been bothered by the womanizing rumors, but because Mr. Hart had suggested that reporters check the allegations. In a New York Times Magazine cover story on Mr. Hart published Sunday, he was quoted as saying: "If anybody wants to put a tail on me, go ahead. They'd be very bored."

The executive editor of The Washington Post, Benjamin C. Bradlee, said, "He challenged the press to do what he is now complaining they did."

AMERICAN TOPICS

In This TV Series, The Star Is Digital

In introducing Ron Headroom, a video clone of President Ronald Reagan, Gary Trudeau's "Doonesbury" comic strip has replicated a replicate.

The Reagan clone in Doonesbury is a takeoff on Max Headroom, America's newest television character. Max Headroom, the star of a fantasy adventure series, is a computer-regenerated image with the replicated brain of Edison Carter, a fictional TV reporter. The reporter was ordered rubbed out in a rigged motorcycle accident for knowing too much about his network president's diabolical plans to run subliminal commercials that literally blow people's minds — the sensory overload can cause their brains to explode.

The last words the hero saw before his motorcycle crashed through a guardrail were "Max, headroom 2.3 meters," which the replica took as its own name. Tom Shales, the Washington Post television critic, hailed the series, which originated in Britain, as "a satire of a videocopic society."

Einstein's Homage To the Great Newton

Eyebrows went up when the University of Chicago astrophysicist Subrahmanyan Chandrasekhar, 76, winner of the 1983 Nobel Prize in Physics, said in a recent New York Times article that "Einstein was indeed a giant. But compared with Newton, Einstein ranked a distant second."

In a letter to The Times, however, Ely E. Filchik, professor of Jewish thought at Upsala College in East Orange, New Jersey, said that "in the greatness of his modesty, Professor Einstein surely would concur." Mr. Filchik, 73, says he remarked to Einstein in 1948 that Einstein's work in physics transcended that of Newton. He recounts Einstein's reply: "No, no," he protested, "my general relativity theory has led only to small deviations from Newton's law of inertia, his theory of gravitation."

"If I remember his words, he added: 'Newton is my teacher; he opened the path. Think of it: He discovered differential calculus; he taught us the wealth of color in the world — that every color is already present in white light.'"

PTL STAND-IN — Chuck Millhuff, a Kansas evangelist, leading a song during a broadcast on the PTL religious network. He temporarily replaces the PTL host, Jim Bakker, who resigned amid a scandal.

Short Takes

Jimmy Breslin will leave New York's Daily News next year and write his column for Newsday's New York edition. Newsday has announced Mr. Breslin, 56, was a Pulitzer Prize in 1986 for commentary. He worked on the New York Herald Tribune before it went out of business in 1966, then joined the Daily News. A spokesman said Mr. Breslin's assignment would essentially be the same as at the Daily News — "hard-hitting, well-reported observations about life in New York."

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service director, of all people, got Goldilocks mixed up with Little Red Riding Hood in testimony before a House subcommittee. The director, Frank Munkle, said visitors to national parks often have an unreasonable fear of wolves, nurtured by popular misconceptions from fairy tales like the one in which Goldilocks gets eaten by a wolf. Michael J. Bean, an attorney for the Environmental Defense Fund, replied, "Far from being eaten by a ravenous wolf, Goldilocks messed up the beds, broke the chairs and stole the food of a law-abiding family of bears after breaking and entering their home."

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Greece Dr.	22,000	12,000	6,600	Dr. 49.56	Dr. 18,040
Ireland £.Ir.	150	82	45	£Ir. 0.29	£Ir. 106
Italy Lire	380,000	210,000	115,000	Lire 756	Lire 275,200
Luxembourg L.Fr.	11,500	6,300	3,400	L.Fr. 18.41	L.Fr. 6,700
Netherlands Fl.	650	360	198	Fl. 1.21	Fl. 440
Norway* N.Kr.	1,880	990	540	N.Kr. 3.05	N.Kr. 1,110
Portugal Esc.	22,000	12,000	6,600	Esc. 64.56	Esc. 23,500
Spain* Ptas.	29,000	16,000	8,800	Ptas. 55.33	Ptas. 20,140
Sweden* S.Kr.	1,800	990	540	S.Kr. 3.05	S.Kr. 1,110
Switzerland S.Fr.	510	280	154	S.Fr. 1.10	S.Fr. 400
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6-5-87

Big Bang in the North Sea: Revisionist Challenges Isle's View of Its Near-Destruction

By James M. Markham
New York Times Service

HELGOLAND, West Germany — Before setting off the biggest nonnuclear explosion in history, the British detonated a small one so that the birds of Helgoland Island would be frightened away and not be killed in Operation Big Bang. There had been protests from British bird watchers.

Then, at the third beep announcing the 1 P.M. news on April 18, 1947, an apocalyptic explosion shook this diminutive North Sea island as 6,700 tons of bombs and ammunition in 14 miles (23 kilometers) of bunkers and tunnels went up in a black mushroom cloud that curled 6,000 feet (about 1,800 meters) into the sky.

The birds came back soon enough, but the banished Helgolanders had to wait

five years. Now they are being asked to question some of their fundamental assumptions about the fateful 1947 explosion. And the man doing the asking is also the one largely responsible for their return.

"No one had ever done a job like that before," said Frank Wooman, who as a junior British officer watched the explosion from a ship nine miles away. The blast, he and the British authorities insisted, was set off only to eliminate the island's fortifications and a huge stock of Nazi ammunition, including heavy shells.

People on the mainland 40 miles away had been warned to open their windows to avoid implosion, and the blast was registered as far away as Sicily. Helgoland heaved in the blast that had a third of the strength of the Hiroshima atomic

bomb, and its southern tip caved in to a huge crater.

Evacuated to some 150 sites on the mainland, 2,500 Helgolanders feared that the vengeful English had destroyed their rocky homeland, leaving it, in the reported words of the British commander at Cuxhaven, "to the sea to do the rest."

"The day of the blowing-up was the saddest day of all," said Henry Peter Rickmers, a silver-haired Helgolander whose father and grandparents were British. "One talks a lot about the homeland, but to have it disappear altogether

His voice trailed off, and his eyes turned to the sparkling harbor below the hotel he operates.

Forty years later, Helgolanders have found that their 1.5 square-mile (3.75

square kilometer) island has done more than just survive. Now 500,000 tourists visit each year. They include numerous bay fever sufferers, drinking in the island's fresh air, padding around its sheer cliffs and stocking up on duty-free goods.

For these and other blessings, on April 18 a bell tolled in the rebuilt St. Nicolai Church at the hour of the island's near-destruction.

Helgoland's history is a series of friendly and unfriendly changes of hand involving its strategic location. In 1807, imperial Britain pushed Denmark off the island to use it to smuggle goods past Napoleon's trade blockade.

In 1890, the British traded the island to Germany for a slice of African coast facing Zanzibar.

After World War I, the Helgolanders

were evacuated while the submarine bunkers from which U-boats had prowled the North Atlantic with devastating effect were dismantled.

Now the Helgolanders' traditional view of the Big Bang as a fiendish but incompetent plot to sink their "indestructible island," as it is inevitably called in books and articles, is being challenged by one of their heroes.

From the pulpit of St. Nicolai, the Reverend Rene Leudesdorff announced in March that his research in London archives had convinced him that the British goal really was just to wreck the island's fortifications.

Mr. Leudesdorff, as a young theology student in 1950, sneaked out to the still-depopulated island in 1950 with a friend and raised the flags of the Federal Republic of Germany and Europe. They were protesting, among other things, the

British Air Force's use of the island for bombing practice.

"We really wanted to protest against the remilitarization of Germany, and wanted to demonstrate on Helgoland for Europe, against the practice bombings and for the return of the Helgolanders," said Mr. Leudesdorff. "We said that as long as Europeans were being bombed we couldn't build Europe."

The symbolic invasion had an electrifying effect across West Germany, stirring a nationalistic pride.

Britain returned the island to its natives on March 1, 1952, leaving them the task of reburying the cemetery dead in an uncratered graveyard and clearing away unexploded bombs.

Mr. Leudesdorff's revisionism is not exactly popular on the island. But with an iconoclast's relish, he shows a copy of

one of the British documents he found. One, dated Oct. 3, 1946, says that "there is no intention of 'blowing up' the island."

Mr. Rickmers, a lawyer and a former mayor, accused his friend the pastor of putting too much weight on too few documents.

"The English said they only wanted to destroy the fortifications," Mr. Rickmers said, "but a lot of lawyers will tell you they had to take into account the possibility that the island would disappear."

The tourism-minded Helgolanders are irritated that Mr. Leudesdorff, who is writing a book, may upset a project dear to their hearts if he rekindles too many bitter memories. Plans are being made to invite Queen Elizabeth II to ceremonies in 1990 marking the centenary of Helgoland's becoming German.

Italy Issues Warrants in Bank Scandal

MILAN (AP) — Milan judges investigating Italy's biggest banking scandal issued arrest warrants on Tuesday for 25 board members and officials of Banco Ambrosiano.

One of the judges, who spoke on condition of anonymity, confirmed the widely expected action and said no one had yet been taken into custody. The trial is expected to begin next fall.

Some of the 25 charged with being "accessories to fraudulent bankruptcy" do not live in Italy.

Those named in the warrants issued Tuesday included an Italian financier, Orazio Bagnasco; Roberto Rosone, a top aide to Ambrosiano's chairman, Roberto Calvi; a Milan lawyer, Giuseppe Prisco; a Venetian industrialist, Mario Valeri Manera; and Carlo Von Caesterberg, a Swiss citizen who is president of a Zurich-based finance company, Ultrafin A.G.

Mr. Calvi was found hanging from a London bridge in June 1982, two months before the bank collapsed.

Archbishop Paul C. Marcinkus, an American, and two senior officials of the Vatican bank were named in warrants issued by the same Milan judges in February.

The three, Archbishop Marcinkus, Luigi Menziani and Pellegrino De Strobel, live in Vatican City, which has the status of a foreign state and no extradition treaty with Italy. They have not been arrested.

Banco Ambrosiano collapsed in 1982 following the failed repayment of \$1.2 billion in loans made by the bank to 10 Latin American dummy companies controlled by the Vatican bank.



EX-GREEK JUNTA LEADER QUESTIONED — George Papadopoulos, the former colonel who staged a coup and led the military junta that ruled Greece from 1967 to 1973, testified Tuesday before a parliamentary committee. Mr. Papadopoulos, 68, was questioned about the withdrawal of 12,000 Greek troops and other events that preceded the Turkish invasion of Cyprus in 1974. He was under heavy police guard for his first public appearance since he was sentenced to life in prison in 1975 on charges of treason.

CALABRIA: Family Feuding Is Alive, Thriving — and Murderous

(Continued from Page 1)

the Sicilian Cosa Nostra, according to law enforcement officials. Instead of handling an international drug trade, Calabrian gang leaders have been convicted in recent years of being purveyors to the Italian market. Small towns with broad beaches like Africo Nuovo have been used as points of entry for heroin that was then shipped to the industrial cities of northern Italy, according to court testimony.

The gang killings began in October 1985 with the murder of Paolo de Stefano, an important 'ndrangheta leader in Reggio di Calabria, according to Mr. Gaeta, the chief magistrate. This ended a "pax mafiosa," he said, producing a general breakdown of the underworld's own rules and regulations. The murders in Africo Nuovo, for instance, derive from the 1983 kidnapping of a pharmacist who was released before any ransom

was paid after the intervention of strong gangs from Locri. The injured parties never forgot and are now taking advantage of the chaos to settle accounts, the police said. Both the gangs and the feuds are remnants of a culture that developed in Calabria's mountainous interior. There, most towns and villages were kept intentionally remote atop steep hills surrounded by deep forests. The population moved there when the collapse of

the Roman Empire exposed the coast to all kinds of raiders. Many Calabrians started coming back to the coast only in this century.

As with many other new Calabrian townships, Africo Nuovo was founded on the coast by people who all came from the same village, the original Africo, about 25 miles away. Devastating floods in 1951 forced them down from the hinterland known as the Aspromonte — literally, the harsh mountains.

U.S. Official To Hold Talks On Gulf War

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — A leading American diplomat will start a trip to Iraq and six other Arab countries of the Gulf region this week to discuss the Iran-Iraq war, administration officials said.

The visit by Richard W. Murphy, the assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, will deal with regional security issues and threats to shipping in the Gulf. Included on his agenda is the Iranian deployment of Chinese anti-ship missiles at the entrance to the Gulf.

The trip stems from the administration's decision in February to intensify efforts to reassure Arab countries in the Gulf that the United States is committed to their security.

The campaign to repair damage to the administration's reputation in the region, following revelations of secret American arms sales to Iran, included a statement in March that strongly criticized Iran



Richard W. Murphy

and supported efforts by governments in the Gulf area to end the Iran-Iraq war.

Officials said the trip was not related to reports from Israel that King Hussein of Jordan was the host of a meeting last week between two longtime enemies, President Saddam Hussein of Iraq and President Hafez al-Assad of Syria.

GULF: U.S., Kuwait Near Accord

(Continued from Page 1)

been accompanied by increased Iranian threats directed at Kuwait for its support of Iraq.

The Soviet Union maintains diplomatic relations with Iraq, Kuwait, and Iran. Since Kuwait is a strong supporter of the Iraqi war effort, Iranian officials have interpreted the Soviet move as an unwarranted tilt toward Iraq.

For the United States, which maintains official neutrality in the Iran-Iraq conflict and has relations only with Iraq, a major commitment to Kuwaiti security would add to the imbalance in its relations, at a time when the Soviet Union has managed to keep its lines open to both warring regimes.

(In the past, Kuwait has objected to U.S. requirements that vessels under U.S. registration have an American captain and key crew members. It could not be determined whether this issue has been resolved. A State Department source said, however, that the Coast Guard was preparing to send inspectors to Kuwait to examine

the vessels seeking U.S. registration to determine whether they meet requirements.)

Aside from the 22 ships that Kuwait's state-owned tanker company operates, it usually has up to 40 more on charter to help carry its crude oil.

Iran Attacks 2 Ships

Iran attacked a Japanese super-tanker Tuesday in the Gulf off of Saudi Arabia, Reuters reported regional shipping sources as saying.

Pravda Turns 75 And Gives Lenin Front-Page Play

MOSCOW — The Communist Party newspaper Pravda celebrated its 75th anniversary Tuesday with a front-page picture of Lenin sitting at his desk reading an early copy of his paper and a reproduction of its first edition in 1912.

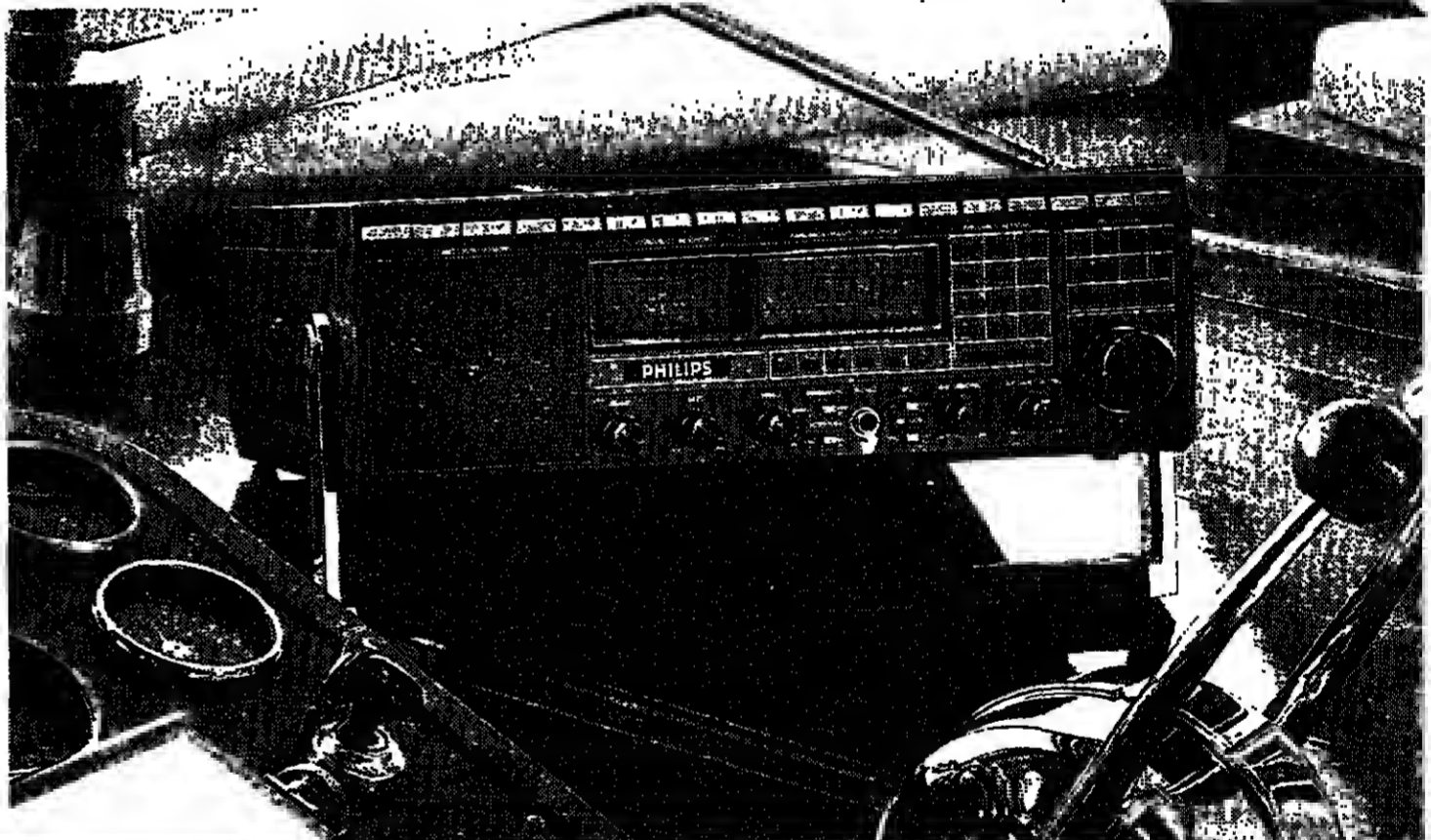
When it first opened as an opposition newspaper five years before the Bolshevik revolution, Pravda had a circulation of 60,000 copies and cost 2 kopeks. Today, the daily has a circulation of 11 million and costs 5 kopeks (about 8 U.S. cents).

It was often closed by the czar and his secret police in its early days. The entire editorial board was arrested on several occasions before the revolution.

Among the first editors of Pravda, whose layout and editorial content have changed little in 75 years, were Maxim Gorky, considered the father of modern Soviet literature, and Lenin's successor, Stalin.

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U.S. Sees Progress on Mideast Talks

Officials Stress Neutrality on Dispute in Israeli Coalition

By John M. Goshko
Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration believes that substantial progress has been made in recent days on a formula for an international peace conference that would be accepted by Jordan and Israel as an umbrella for negotiations to end the Arab-Israeli conflict, U.S. officials said Monday.

The officials would not give details of what they stressed was still only the emerging outline of a formula that must deal with such issues as Palestinian representation in peace talks, participation by the Soviet Union and the dispute in Israel's governing coalition about whether the Jewish state should become involved in such a forum.

Prompting the optimism, the officials said, has been the apparently growing willingness of Jordan, which proposed the idea of an international conference two years ago, to accept guidelines in line with Secretary of State George P. Shultz's view.

Mr. Shultz has called for a conference structure that would be largely ceremonial and open the

way for direct talks between Israel, Jordan and other "parties directly involved," such as Egypt.

In a statement Sunday challenging Israel to meet in an international forum, Prime Minister Zaid al-Rifai of Jordan said the Palestine Liberation Organization should attend as part of a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation. But he also specified that the PLO should renounce terrorism and accept United Nations Security Council resolutions 242 and 338, which imply recognition of Israel's right to exist within secure borders.

Since the PLO repeatedly has rejected the resolutions, Mr. Rifai's statement prompted speculation that King Hussein of Jordan might be preparing to go ahead without the PLO.

The U.S. officials said that the biggest barrier to an international conference remains the Israeli coalition dispute. Foreign Minister Shimon Peres is promoting such a forum; Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir opposes it.

The officials said the United States intends to be neutral while the Israeli factions work out their differences. However, the officials added, Mr. Shamir and his Likud bloc appeared to be moving toward grudging acceptance of the conference proposal, partly because of increasing signs that Mr. Peres might otherwise force the breakup of the coalition and bring about new elections in Israel.

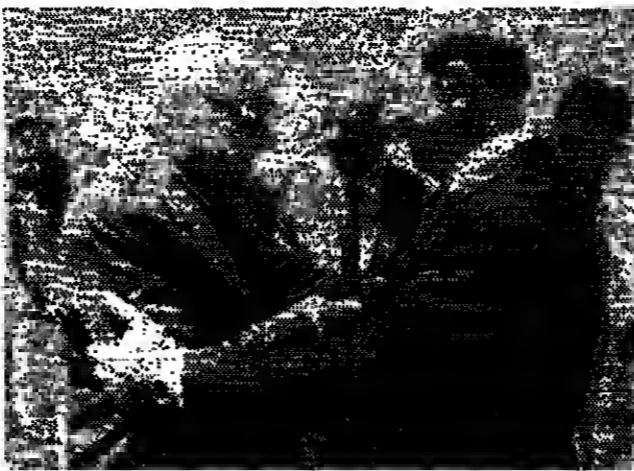
Israel Delays Debate

Mr. Shamir and Mr. Peres agreed Tuesday to postpone until Monday an "inner cabinet" debate on the peace conference, an official said, Reuters reported.

Mr. Shamir had appealed publicly to Mr. Peres to delay moves toward a conference, saying he was against breaking up the coalition government over the issue.

A spokesman for Mr. Shamir said both leaders agreed to postpone until the debate to await the return from abroad of one Labor and one Likud minister.

The inner cabinet, made of five ministers each from Labor and Likud, is Israel's chief decision-making body.



EGYPTIAN-JORDANIAN TALKS — Prime Minister Zaid al-Rifai of Jordan, right, greeting Prime Minister Atef Sedki of Egypt on Tuesday in Amman. King Hussein and Mr. Sedki agreed on the need for an international conference to seek a Middle East peace settlement.

Israel Detains London Times Reporter

United Press International

JERUSALEM — A correspondent for The Times of London newspaper was detained for three hours by the police on Tuesday for interviewing a member of the Israeli Army without official permission.

Ian Murray, Israel correspondent for The Times, said he was told by an Israeli officer that the soldier he spoke with would be punished.

But a police spokesman said the soldier was questioned by members of the military police and later released. "It's not at all serious," he said. "A citizen overheard them and told the police."

The Foreign Press Association demanded "official clarification" from the Israeli government of the allegations against Mr. Murray and insisted that it be informed whenever an association member was detained while working.

Mr. Murray said he spoke to the soldier for an article he was doing on the views of a cross section of young Israelis and Arabs.

He said: "I arranged to see this

guy quite early at the central bus station. He was in uniform and we had a coffee in a cafe at an outside table.

"After about 40 minutes, a police sergeant in uniform came up and said that it was wrong for a soldier to talk to a journalist," said Mr. Murray. "I was told that if I wouldn't go with him I would be taken by force."

After being allowed to make a call to a colleague, the British correspondent and soldier were taken to Jerusalem police headquarters and kept there for three hours.

Syria, PLO Open Negotiations On Ending 4-Year-Old Dispute

By Ihsan A. Hijazi
New York Times Service

BEIRUT — Talks began Tuesday in Damascus to end a four-year-old dispute between the Palestine Liberation Organization and Syria.

President Hafez al-Assad met with Georges Habbash, the secretary-general of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, a moderate faction of the PLO.

Damascus radio quoted Mr. Assad as saying that his government supported unity among the various Palestinian groups as long as it was based on "the struggle against the Zionist enemy and rejection of capitulationist designs."

Dr. Habbash met with Mr. Assad hours after he arrived in Damascus from Algiers, where he had closed ranks with Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman.

The PLO was remitted last month during six days of meetings at its parliament in exile, known as the Palestine National Council.

The Popular Front and another major faction, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, rejoined the PLO executive committee under Mr. Arafat after a boycott that began in 1983.

Also in 1983, the PLO chairman and his senior aides were expelled from Damascus and have since

been in sharp conflict with the Syrian government.

Mr. Arafat was accused by Syria and its Palestinian allies of making concessions to Israel in an attempt to join U.S.-sponsored moves for a Middle East peace settlement.

Dr. Habbash's return to Damascus dispelled recent reports in the Arab news media that he and Nayef Hawatmeh, the head of the Democratic Front, would be barred from Syria because of their rapprochement with Mr. Arafat.

The two guerrilla leaders have had their headquarters in the Syrian capital since they left Lebanon five years ago with Mr. Arafat and thousands of PLO fighters following the Israeli invasion of that country.

A Popular Front source said Dr. Habbash assured President Assad of the solidarity of PLO policy against Israel following the council session in Algiers, and of the guerrilla movement's desire to join with Syria and other Arab governments confronting the Jewish state.

The next step in the movement toward unity with Syria will be to persuade Mr. Assad to invite a delegation from the 15-member PLO executive committee to Damascus for discussions on future cooperation, the source said. He added that such a team would include officials from Mr. Arafat's mainline al-Fatah movement.

However, analysts are skeptical about a quick reconciliation between Syria and al-Fatah.

Syria remains committed to four hard-line factions based in Damascus that refused to attend the Algiers conference or make peace with Mr. Arafat.

Senior PLO officials in Tunis, meanwhile, reported that Libya reopened a main PLO office in Tripoli on Tuesday, four years after Colonel Muammar Gadhafi, the Libyan leader, had closed it and started backing dissidents against the leadership of Mr. Arafat.

The decision was made following a meeting between Colonel Gadhafi and Khalil al-Wazir, also known as Abu Jihad, in which they discussed the results of the recent council session of the Palestine National Council. Mr. Wazir is Mr. Arafat's deputy commander.

The step reflected Libya's satisfaction with a council resolution that has provoked angry reactions from Jordan and Egypt.

The resolution linked the PLO's relations with Egypt with Cairo's willingness to move away from the American-sponsored 1979 Camp David peace treaty with Israel.

Cairo has closed Palestinian offices and confiscated the diplomatic passports of a number of Palestinian figures to protest the resolution.

Ireland Hit by Power Cuts

Reuters

DUBLIN — Ireland was hit by widespread electricity cuts Tuesday as the country's 12,000 utility workers went on strike for more pay.

MONDAY	DEPART LONDON 1930	ARRIVE TOKYO 1510
TUESDAY	DEPART LONDON 1930	ARRIVE TOKYO 1510
WEDNESDAY	DEPART LONDON 1930	ARRIVE TOKYO 1510
FRIDAY	DEPART PARIS 2040	ARRIVE TOKYO 1525
SATURDAY	DEPART LONDON 1930	ARRIVE TOKYO 1510
SUNDAY	DEPART PARIS 2040	ARRIVE TOKYO 1525
SCHEDULE EFFECTIVE FROM JUNE 1st. EVENING DEPARTURE		
TIMES ALLOW EASY CONNECTIONS FROM OTHER EUROPEAN CITIES		

Sir Hugh Fraser, 50, Harrods Ex-Head, Dies

Reuters

LONDON — Sir Hugh Fraser, 50, former head of the House of Fraser group of stores that includes Harrods of London, died Tuesday, his personal assistant said. The assistant said he believed that Sir Hugh died of cancer.

Sir Hugh took over as chairman of the group at the death of his father, Lord Fraser of Allander, whose peerage he disclaimed.

He was removed during a stormy board meeting in 1981 when the chief of the Lomrho conglomerate, Roland (Tiny) Rowland, launched a takeover bid. Sir Hugh wanted to sell the group to Lomrho but his fellow directors did not, and it eventually went to three Egyptian brothers.

After leaving the group, Sir Hugh set up a chain of menswear shops, but later sold most of them, and became principal trustee of a charity set up by his father. He also served as chairman of Scottish First Division soccer club, Dumbarton.

Mr. Butterfield, who first studied classical flute and then became proficient on the harmonica by the age of 16, grew up on Chicago's predominantly black South Side. There, he was one of the first young white musicians to venture into black blues clubs, where he played with Howlin' Wolf, Buddy Guy and Little Walter, all black blues stars.

Later, at the University of Chicago, Mr. Butterfield met Ervin Bishop, a guitarist, and in the early 1960s, the two formed the Butterfield Blues Band.

(LAT, UPI)

Paul Butterfield, Harmonica Player

LOS ANGELES (Combined Dispatches) — Paul Butterfield, 44, a harmonica soloist who played a leading role in popularizing the blues with American rock audiences in the 1960s, was found dead early Monday in his apartment here, the Los Angeles County Coroner's Office said.

A spokesman for the coroner said there "was no apparent cause of death" and that an autopsy would be performed. However, Sergeant John Sileo of the police said Monday night that they "have evidence that leads us to believe he died of a drug overdose."

Helen M. Strauss, N.Y. Literary Agent

NEW YORK (NYT) — Helen M. Strauss, 83, who created the literary department at the William Morris agency and became a major influence in the worlds of books, motion pictures and the theater, died of cancer Monday in New York.

Mrs. Strauss established William Morris's literary department and served for more than 20 years as a member of the company's executive committee. She put together a formidable client list that eventually included James Michener, Robert Penn Warren, Leon Edel, Ralph Ellison, Dame Edith Sitwell, Archibald MacLeish, Gore Vidal, Gerold Frank, Betty Smith, Justice William O. Douglas and Frank Yerby.

Turkish President Delays Visit to Washington

Reuters

ANKARA — President Kenan Evren has postponed a planned visit to the United States, the Foreign Ministry said.

Ankara has been increasingly disturbed by proposals in the U.S. Congress to cut aid to Turkey next year to \$569 million from \$915 million. A statement Monday said Ankara had suggested to Washington that the trip, originally scheduled for May 26 to 29, should now take place in August.

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Actress Accompanied Hart On Bahamas Trip in March

MIAMI — Donna Rice, the woman who visited Gary Hart over the weekend at his Capitol Hill town house, says that she traveled to the Bahamas with the Democratic presidential front-runner and two other persons in March but that the two slept on separate boats.

The Miami Herald said that Mr. Hart and Ms. Rice appeared to have spent Friday night and most of Saturday together at the town house while his wife, Lee, was in Denver.

"I don't know if he was attracted to me, but there was nothing between us," said Ms. Rice, 29. "I'm more attracted to younger men."



Black youths marched on Tuesday through the streets of a squatter camp near Cape Town.

HART: He Denies Acting Immorally

(Continued from Page 1) ounce of integrity out," Mr. Hart said.

Ms. Rice, speaking publicly for the first time about her visit to Mr. Hart's home, said Monday that it was "all very innocent."

John Holum, a senior adviser for Mr. Hart's campaign, said Tuesday on ABC's "Good Morning America" that Mr. Hart was going to have to prove the newspaper's story false and "campaign on the issues that Gary Hart has run for the last couple of years."

"As the story unfolds over the next several weeks," Mr. Holum said, "I think they'll come to agree with Senator Hart's version of the situation."

"The conduct of The Miami Herald in this instance was outrageous," Mr. Holum said. "They reported something that wasn't true and they can't prove it."

Mrs. Hart canceled plans to meet her husband in New York on Tuesday because of a sinus infection, said Dawn Alexander, a deputy press secretary to Mr. Hart's campaign in Denver.

Mrs. Hart believes the Herald story was "the result of the campaign having front-runner status," Ms. Alexander said. "You'll be closely scrutinized. The story is extremely unfortunate." (NYT, AP)

A Setback, Politicians Say
E.J. Dionne of The New York Times reported earlier from Washington:

Even if the Miami newspaper's account proved to be flawed, politicians said, it would be extremely difficult for Hart to regain his clear primacy over the packed Democratic presidential field. The story gained widespread attention, with the major television newscasts Monday night devoting substantial attention to the controversy.

Geoffrey D. Gartin, a Democratic poll taker, said it was possible that Mr. Hart would gain some sympathy as the victim of "dirty pool." But he added that voters would be examining "how Gary Hart reacts to this, how he deals

with a pressure-packed situation, how his family holds together."

Nathan Landow, an influential Democratic fund-raiser who supports Senator Albert Gore Jr. of Tennessee for the presidency, said, "I think the issue of 'womanizing,' and this as a part of that, without doubt could be a devastating event."

But William Shore, a close aide to Mr. Hart, dismissed the notion that the campaign had suffered permanent damage. "Campaigns have their ups and downs and their diversions," he said. "We'll be back on track very shortly."

Politicians reported that movements were under way in Washington to bring new candidates into the Democratic contest. Some fund-raisers and politicians said they had been in touch with Senator Bill Bradley of New Jersey and Senator Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts. Both have said repeatedly that they are not interested in running.

ARMS: Soviet Rejects Tass Report

(Continued from Page 1) rect spinoff of Mr. Gorbachev's policy of glasnost, or openness.

In Geneva, officials said, the talks centered on setting up jointly manned centers in each nation to permit instant communication and discussion in case of doubt about

U.S. Tuna Boat Is Seized In Pacific Off Kiribati

TARAWA, Kiribati — The tiny South Pacific nation of Kiribati said Tuesday that it seized an American tuna boat, Tradition, and arrested its crew for allegedly fishing illegally in its territorial waters.

Babera Kirata, the minister of natural resources and development, said the boat's skipper faces a fine of up to \$600,000 and confiscation of the multimillion dollar boat and catch.

Ms. Rice said she was a 1980 Phi Beta Kappa and magna cum laude graduate of the University of South Carolina, where she majored in biology. She began working as a model in 1977, when she was 19.

According to friends and associates, she has had small roles in television, including "Miami Vice," "Dallas" and "One Life to Live." In Miami, she has modeled swimsuits and sold pharmaceuticals for Wyeth Laboratories of Radnor, Pennsylvania.

Ms. Rice said she met Mr. Hart in Aspen, Colorado, in 1986 at a New Year's Eve party at the home of Don Henley, a former drummer for the rock group the Eagles. She said she and a friend met Mr. Hart again in March at a party on a charter boat sailing near Miami.

Ms. Rice said Mr. Hart called two days later and asked her to join him and an adviser, William Broadhurst, for a day on a charter boat. "I invited my girlfriend and we set out and ended up on Bimini," she said.

She said the four stayed overnight, and the men slept on a separate boat. The only others on the outing were five crew members. (WT, AP)

STRIKE: South Africa's Blacks Protest All-White Vote

(Continued from Page 1) with us," said an unemployed black youth. "That's what the people are saying by not going to work."

He said: "It doesn't make any difference to us whether P.W. Botha wins by 70 percent or 60 percent, or whether some other white wins. The only change that makes any difference to us is radical change, and that's not going to happen in any white election."

In a convenience store in Alexandra, a black clerk watched as an armored personnel carrier rolled by.

"You understand, we don't have the vote," he said. "Maybe the election means something to a few whites who want power sharing, who want to change something or reform the system. But we're not voting, so it doesn't matter to me. It makes no difference."

Residents of Soweto and Alexandra said an airplane flew over the townships Tuesday morning broadcasting assurances that security forces would protect workers from radical blacks if they went to work.

Leaflets were dropped declaring: "The Security forces greet you, wish you good health and happiness. We know you want to live a peaceful life and earn a decent [sic] living to feed and educate your children."

"We, your security forces, want to help you protect your homes," the pamphlets declared. "Let us join hands for a peaceful future. Your enemies are our enemies. An injury to one Soweto child is an injury to all."

U.S. Examines Meese Links To Firm Being Investigated

WASHINGTON — The Justice Department's public integrity section is examining the relationship of Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d with Wedtech Corp., an independent counsel disclosed Tuesday.

Wedtech, based in the Bronx borough of New York, is at the center of several federal corruption investigations.

In a letter to the chairman of the Senate and House judiciary committees, the independent counsel, James McKay, said a preliminary inquiry had been opened into Mr. Meese's activities that ultimately could result in the attorney general being included in Mr. McKay's own criminal investigation.

The public integrity section in the Justice Department's criminal division investigates possible corruption involving federal, state and local officials.

Mr. McKay also is investigating the lobbying efforts of a former White House aide, Lyn Nofziger, who worked for Wedtech.

CONTRA: Second First to Testify

(Continued from Page 1) custody of a bank or other institution.

Of the remaining \$10 million, more than \$3.5 million was spent for the benefit of the contras. \$3 million was spent on expenses, \$1 million was spent on activities not related to either Iran or Nicaragua, and approximately \$2 million remains unaccounted for.

General Secord said he reached that conclusion after studying detailed bank records that his business partner, Albert Hakim, has supplied to the congressional investigators.

He said he was asked for help by administration officials in the summer of 1984 and in November 1985 to help in dealing with the Nicaraguan rebels, or contras, and with the Iran initiative.

Mr. Secord insisted again Tuesday that he was unaware that private money was used to purchase arms for the contras.

He said he hoped that the congressional hearings will answer "some of the things that I'm still waiting to learn" about the affair.

Mr. Secord said he was aware of "no illegal fund-raising" by his aides on behalf of the contras.

The Second Role

Fox Butterfield of The New York Times reported earlier: General Secord was such an important figure in both programs that Senator David L. Boren, Democrat of Oklahoma and a member of the committee, has said, "If I could choose just one person to come in here and tell us everything, I would choose Secord."

General Secord served, in essence, as chief of staff for Colonel North's secret operations in Iran and Central America.

Congressional investigators now believe General Secord, 54, was a

shrewd, dynamic practitioner of clandestine operations whom Colonel North turned to for help, first in setting up the resupply program for the contras in Nicaragua and then in arranging the administration's arms deals with Iran.

In his testimony, which may last a week, General Secord is expected to assert that his chartering of aircraft and buying and shipping of weapons were not illegal, several investigators said.

Perhaps most important, some investigators say, will be the information he provides on how the contra supply network was set up and who in the administration authorized it at a time when Congress had barred all U.S. government support for the rebels.

Deng Decries Cultural Revolution

BEIJING — China's leader, Deng Xiaoping, on Tuesday told France's visiting minister for external relations, Jean-Bernard Raimond, that the Cultural Revolution was a serious mistake, a French source said.

The 10-year period, which ended in 1976, was "a serious mistake which delayed the modernization of China," the sources quoted Mr. Deng as saying.

The Chinese leader reportedly said that China had been changing in the past eight years but that it would take 70 years for the country to reach the standard of living France now enjoyed. China launched a program of economic reforms, characterized by its open-door policy, in 1979.

Mr. Deng made no reference to a political crisis that erupted in China in mid-January following the forced resignation of the Communist Party secretary-general, Hu Yaobang, the source said.

The crisis reflected a party clash between reformist supporters of Mr. Deng and conservatives opposed to the pace and timing of the reforms.

Last week, in similar remarks to Spain's visiting deputy prime minister, Alfonso Guerra Gonzalez, Mr. Deng was quoted as saying that the "principal struggle" that still had to be fought in China was against the "leftism" inherited from the Cultural Revolution. He said that "inertia" in the party remained from that period and was holding back reforms.

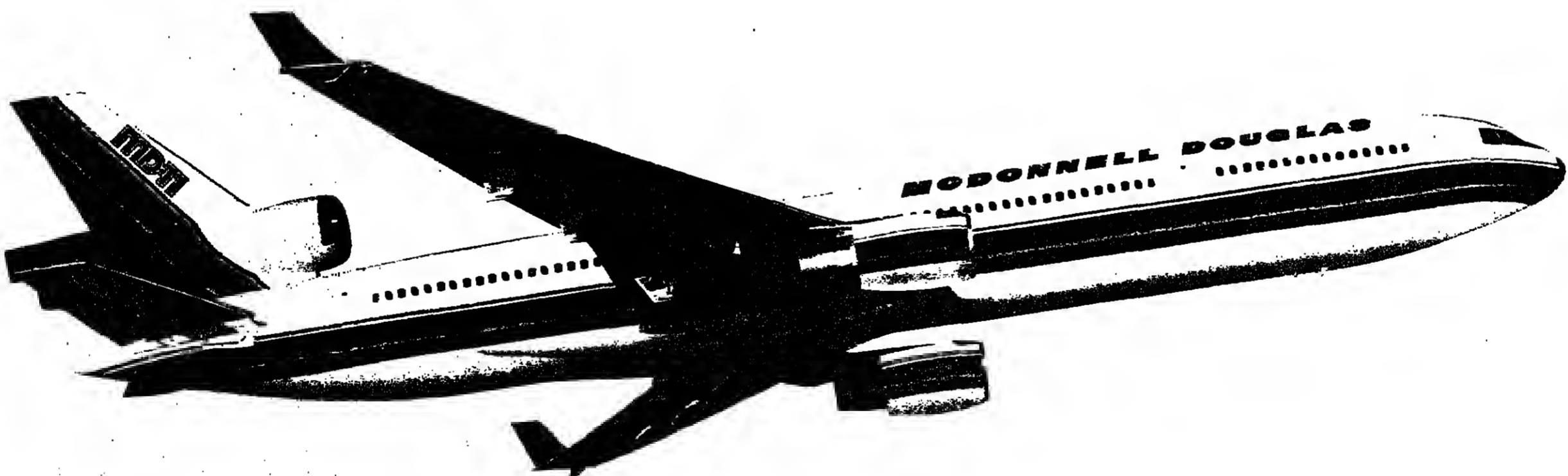
Observers here said then that his remarks had raised new questions about who was gaining in the struggle between the right and left in the party.



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'The Walking Man' And the African Aspect

By Mike Zwerin International Herald Tribune

PARIS—Americans have come to France to play "America's native music" since World War I because they could earn respect and a living here and it looked better than Lenox Avenue in Harlem. The film "Round Midnight" brought the tradition to the attention of the general public. Dexter Gordon, its star, was nominated for an Oscar.

More people now know about Bud Powell, Lester Young, Kenny Clarke and Johnny Griffin. The media has picked up the subject on a nostalgia book, without paying much attention to the fact that the present cannot exactly be called good days for the United States' more adventurous jazz musicians, who still come to France despite more stringent entry regulations. Newer names include the drummers Oliver Johnson, Sangoma Everett and George Brown, the trombonist Glenn Ferris, the bassist Jack Gregg, and the reedmen Steve Poiss and Talib Kibwe.

Born Eugene Rhythme in The Bronx, New York, in 1953, Kibwe learned from Frank Foster, Ernie Wilkins, Jimmy Heath and Billy Taylor as part of the Jazzmobile Workshop while earning a bachelor of arts from New York University. Studying for a master's on a scholarship at Teachers College of Columbia University he worked with Jaki Byard and Don Cherry.

Considering ethnomusicology, he could not focus on any specific area for a doctoral thesis, and his career was blocked in New York. "Unless you're a name you're boxed in—or out," he said over lunch. Kibwe does not smoke, he runs every day and the lunch was vegetarian.

"Everybody migrates to New York. You might have a local guy playing his butt off, but some cat coming in from Argentina, he's going to get more attention because everybody's looking for novelty. You can also get boxed in stylistically. Each scene is relatively isolated—free jazz, funk, Latin, mainstream, bebop and so on. People specialize."

Although his father was born in Jamaica, his family was originally from the Sudan. Kibwe began to feel an increasing "spiritual calling" to Africa. But when he toured Senegal and the Ivory Coast with Abdullah Ibrahim (Dollar Brand)

in 1978, he found he could not communicate with the people.

Three years later, he came to Paris to learn French and to expand musically. The only contact he had was the friend of a friend, who picked him up at the Gare de Lyon. The first night they went to some clubs, Kibwe sat in and was asked to substitute for his friend Suleiman Hakim, who had received an unexpected call from West Germany. Having recorded with Ibrahim, Sam Rivers and Randy Weston opened doors for Kibwe. Saxophonists who can play flute and read as well as improvise are in demand. And here he was the novelty. He studied French when he wasn't working.

Evolving his improvisational style—reminiscent of Eric Dolphy—he's played Antilean, reggae and African (with Manu Dibango) music, and leads his own band, living on "a constant shuttle" between Paris and New York.

Last year, he went to Marrakesh for a festival of Genouva music with Randy Weston. The Genouva people came to Morocco from the Sudan, probably as slaves, probably in the 15th century. Their music is



Talib Kibwe.

played on kakobars (metal castanets), flutes called gasbas and the guitarlike guimbres, accompanied by hand-clapping and singing. It is colorful and spiritual music. Weston has moved to Morocco to get closer to it.

"One of the things missing with the young generation in America is the African aspect of the music," says Kibwe. "We know the European technical aspect and the historic jazz aspect but the African foundation is still relatively unexplored. I've heard tapes in Africa that remind me of a New Orleans marching band. Africans have what's been called the 'Walking Man' in

their music. While we might move between meters of five, seven and nine, an African percussionist just keeps going and comes out even. The Walking Man centers the music and opens it up. Regardless of how many sharp mints you put on top, the Walking Man grabs the people."

Kibwe, who will soon begin work on his doctoral thesis about the Genouva and the Walking Man, is playing *L'Eustache* (with George Brown and Jack Gregg May 22, 23, 29 and 30) and *La Bilboquet* (June 1-6) in Paris, and (with Randy Weston) the *Festival of Genouva music in Casablanca, June 8-14.*

A Star Turn Shylock

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

ANTHONY SHER returns to the Royal Shakespeare Company at Stratford for the first time since his spidery "Richard III" to offer a no-less-flamboyant Shylock in "The Merchant of Venice." Again his director is Bill Alexander, and again they have gone for an unashamed star turn that leaves the rest of the company at a considerable disadvantage. Whether it is that the RSC, now somewhat thinly spread across no less than nine Stratford and London stages, cannot muster enough character actors of stature, or simply that Sher, like Olivier before him, reduces most of his fellow players to mere spectators, only John Carlisle in the title role manages a performance that is even remotely in the same league.

Which is a pity, because beyond Sher's bearded and turbaned street trader in secured lots the production is hallmarked by a central and very strong notion of racial hatred. Beneath a Star of David, this Shylock chants Hebrew verses while a thuggish Venetian crowd Jew-baits him with truly Nazi fervor, and the news on the Rialto is of fear and loathing long before the trial scene. Deborah Findsay's Portia at Belmont and her casket-choosing prizes are reduced to irrelevant rustic interludes in a highly political drama. Few young contempo-

rary actors have Sher's courage in taking Shakespeare to almost Victorian levels of physical and vocal bravado, and he ends up here looking and sounding like a manic evangelist who has somehow ended in the wrong church but it is only after his ritual humiliation, as Antonio hands his treacherous

THE BRITISH STAGE

daughter a crucifix, that one realizes what an enthralling and definitive production of one of Stratford's most constantly revived standbys this might have been if only Alexander and Sher had managed to extend their remarkable partnership to embrace and include the rest of a generally undecorated and oddly undistinguished company.

On the small Stratford stage at The Other Place, the RSC has a premiere of Václav Havel's new black comedy "Temptation," a Faustian allegory set in a police state. The satire here centers on Doctor Foustka, member of some nameless institute of science, who dabbles in black magic only to discover at the last that the old tramp he takes for his very own Meffistopheles is in fact also in the employ of the institute, thereby providing yet another instance of the power of the state. Havel's weird mix of pantomime, social satire and sexual fantasy is agilely directed by Roger Michell with John Shrapnel as the Faust figure, David Bradley as his Devil and Paul Webster as the no-less-minister scientist at the head of the all-powerful and all-pervading institute.

Frederick Lonsdale is the route by which English drawing-room comedy got from Oscar Wilde to Noël Coward, and that alone gives the Albery Theatre revival of his 1929 "Candide Sometimes Sing" a certain period curiosity. Like the infinitely sharper and better "Private Lives," written only a year later, it is a story of mixed marital doubles built in this case around a high-society playwright (Peter Bowles) hoping to be rid of his appallingly snobbish wife (Sylvia Syms) by palming her off on an aristocratic old schoolfriend (Neil Stacy) whose own ex-chorus-girl wife (Liz Robertson) he quite fancies in exchange.

That quartet constitutes the entire cast, and across three sluggish

acts there is little for them to do but separate and reunite until the chorus girl (who alone carries the playwright's interest and sympathy) abandons the other three in the only surprise of the evening. A lot of Lonsdale's own loathing is beneath this veneer of sophisticated charm: hatred for the conventions of a loveless society marriage, hatred for the public attitude toward a commercial rather than intellectual dramatist, and above all, I suspect, an intriguing insecurity about his own craft, reputation, talent and private life. But there's a lot more of that between the lines than in them, and the director Patrick Garland seems to have persuaded both Bowles and Syms to play a creaking and desperately slow script as if it were a Shavian social tract, though Neil Stacy and Liz Robertson do get closer to Lonsdale's ineffable and long-lost air of drenched and brittle elegance.

To the Donmar Warehouse from Plymouth comes "Up on the Roof," written and directed by Simon Moore and Jane Prowse but based on improvisations by its cast around the familiar theme of student gamins across a decade. From "The Group" through "The Big Chill" to Southey's "Merrily We Roll Along" we have grown accustomed to campus dreams becoming postgraduate nightmares. Here we first encounter a quintet of Hull University students on the roof of their lodging house in 1975. Five years later, one is about to make an unsuitable marriage, another has become a star of children's television and a third has become a landscape gardener in Australia where there is presumably a lot of landscape.

Five years later still, the television star has had his career ruined by a sex charge, and the least likely to succeed of all, Fat Angela, has become slender rock superstar angel. Everything that happens does so offstage. On stage in three acts what we get are updates on careers started or broken, plus an increasing sense of chilly betrayal. Each of these students has somehow failed to find in the other four the undying roof-club friendship that was promised at the outset, and that failure is underlined by a succession of cheery pop songs that a talented cast (Beverly Hills, Mark McGann, Felicity Montagu, Michael Mueller, Gary Olsen) sing a capella in counterpoint to the dialogue.

'Stone Guest' Returns

By Henry Pleasants

LONDON—Alexander Dargomizhsky's "The Stone Guest" has been called "the most influential failure in the history of opera."

It's probably true, which explains why all but a very few of those hearing the new production by the English National Opera at the Coliseum will never previously have heard a note of it—and are unlikely ever to hear another after it finishes its run on May 21. It also explains why it has taken 115 years to reach a British audience.

As a setting of Pushkin's semi-autobiographical treatment of the Don Juan—or Don Giovanni—legend, it survives in the lexicons as the prototype of an approach to musical theater far more vividly—and less dogmatically—realized in Mussorgsky's "Boris Godunov."

What Dargomizhsky (1813-1869) had in mind was something truer to life, more realistic, than the conventional operatic sequence of recitative, aria, duet, trio, ensemble and chorus, which he found artificial, contrary to the norms of human behavior, and prone to exploitation by singers indulging in the display of vocal virtuosity at the expense of drama.

He chose, accordingly, a kind of arduous vocal line shaped to the accents, inflections and cadences of Pushkin's Russian verse, eschewing—with two inconsequential exceptions—any suggestion of the operatic "set piece." It reads better than it works. Tchaikovsky recognized the flaw: "If anything is more hateful and false," he wrote in his diary, "than attempting to introduce 'truth' into a realm of art where everything is based on 'pseudo,' and where 'truth' in the usual sense of the word is completely useless—I do not know it."

"The Stone Guest" unfinished at the composer's death, and completed by Cesar Cui with Rimsky-Korsakov attending to the instrumentation, is not hateful, but neither is it musically rewarding. It needs all the help it can get from the staging, and in Keith Warner's production it gets a lot, sometimes too much. It gets splendid help, too, from Graham Clark as Don Juan, Sally Burgess as the courtesan Laura and Kathryn Harries as Donna Anna (here the Commander's widow, not his daughter).

One is grateful for the opportunity to hear "The Stone Guest" rather than just read about it, but the ENO has, possibly unwittingly, underscored Tchaikovsky's point in pairing it in repertoire with its Jonathan Miller production of Mozart's "Don Giovanni."

The English translation is by Joan Rodgers and Paul Daniel, the latter also the conductor. It is no disparagement of the translation to say that because Dargomizhsky's vocal utterance is so wedded to Pushkin, what we have simply does not and cannot sound right. And because of the avoidance of musically self-sufficient set pieces, the loss is irremediable. Further performances May 9, 14, and 21.

Henry Pleasants is a London-based author and critic who specializes in music and opera.

State of the modern art.



Lufthansa

DOONESBURY



Arabic text: ٥٥٥ ٤٥٥ ٣٥٥

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GOLD &
CURREN

FINANCIAL

MARKET

STOCKS

INDEX

NYSE Most Actives table with columns: Vol, High, Low, Last, Chg.

Market Sells table with columns: Volume, Price, Change.

NYSE Index table with columns: High, Low, Close, Chg.

Tuesday's NYSE Closing

AMEX Diary table with columns: Close, Prev.

NASDAQ Index table with columns: Close, Prev.

AMEX Most Actives table with columns: Vol, High, Low, Last, Chg.

Dow Jones Bond Averages table with columns: Bonds, Utilities, Industrials.

NYSE Diary table with columns: Close, Prev.

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. table with columns: Buy, Sell.

Dow Jones Averages table with columns: Deep, High, Low, Last, Chg.

Standard & Poor's Index table with columns: Industrials, Utilities, Total Issues.

NASDAQ Diary table with columns: Close, Prev.

AMEX Stock Index table with columns: High, Low, Close, Chg.

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

Large table of stock prices under 'A' section, including columns for 12 Month High/Low, Div, Yld, etc.

Dow Soars 51.85 in Busy Trade

NEW YORK — Prices moved sharply higher on the New York Stock Exchange Tuesday in active trading, boosted by a firmer dollar, rising bond prices and futures-related buying.

Table of stock prices under 'B' section.

Table of stock prices under 'C' section.

Table of stock prices under 'D' section.

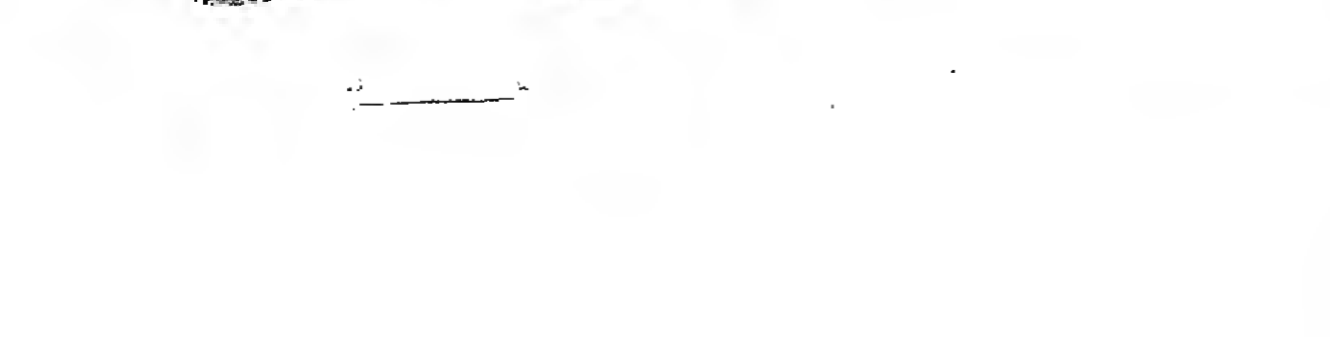
Table of stock prices under 'E' section.

Table of stock prices under 'F' section.

Table of stock prices under 'G' section.

Table of stock prices under 'H' section.

Table of stock prices under 'I' section.



Share the wealth.

Handwritten signature or mark: JPM, 100/150

(Continued on next left-hand page)

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Alfa and Unions Agree on Job Cuts

By Döbber Hallenstein
Special to the Herald Tribune
MILAN — Fiat SpA's Alfa Romeo subsidiary has reached an agreement with leaders of major metalworkers' unions that would involve job cuts and new investment, Alfa said Tuesday.

When Fiat SpA acquired Alfa Romeo, there seemed little hope of a quick settlement with the unions. Alfa Romeo, which had a decade of losses, including 240 million lire in 1985, had a long history of bitter labor disputes.

This week's agreement was described by Franco Lotito, a senior union negotiator, as "the end of a long, dark tunnel in the history of Alfa."

Sanofi Places 750,000 Shares Outside France

International Herald Tribune
PARIS — In a first step toward listing its shares on West European exchanges outside France, Sanofi, the pharmaceuticals subsidiary of the state-controlled ELF-Aquitaine group, said Tuesday that it had placed 750,000 shares with private investors in Switzerland and other countries.

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Merrill Shake-Up Hits 3 More Aides

By Arthur Higbee
International Herald Tribune
Merrill Lynch & Co. has curtailed the duties of two more executives in its mortgage securities unit and suspended a third following a \$250 million trading loss reported last week.

To Our Readers

Please send information about management changes to: Business People, International Herald Tribune, 181 av. Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly Cedex, France.

The company had 14 spectacular years, averaging 50 percent growth in annual profits, until it ran into problems in 1985 in a slowdown of the computer industry. Mr. Dillon, Read & Co., the Wall Street investment banking firm and subsidiary of Travelers Corp., has hired Steven R. Fenster to take charge of a new unit, Dillon, Read Interfunding, that will provide financing for buyouts and takeovers.

Asia Pacific Growth Fund
Weekly net asset value on
Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange
1-3-1987 US \$38.57

8% Bond Loan 1978
due 1983/86 of
US \$ 30,000,000.—
NATIONALE-NEDERLANDEN FINANCE CORPORATION (CURAÇAO) N.V.

Bols's '86 Sales Up 26% Thanks To Acquisition

Rotterdam
NIEUW VENNER, Netherlands — The Dutch distiller Luca Bols NV said Tuesday that 1986 sales rose 26 percent to 1.2 billion guilders (\$600 million at current rates) from 1985, but attributed the increase to its takeover of Henkes Verenigde BV, a maker of traditional Dutch gin, or jenever.

Dassault Net Falls 36% as Jet Orders Slump

PARIS — The French aerospace group Avions Marcel Dassault-Breguet Aviation said Tuesday that net profit fell 36 percent last year, to 293.4 million francs (\$49.7 million). It cited a big slump in foreign orders for its Mirage jet fighters.

cut jobs for the first time in its history, to 15,000 from 15,800. Sales slipped 5 percent last year to 15.6 billion francs, from 16.44 billion in 1985, and the company said that the situation "has not improved at all this year."

Dassault usually exports about two-thirds of its production, but last year only nine Mirage 2000 planes were ordered from abroad.

First Boston Unit Drops Bid For Allegheny International

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
PITTSBURGH — A subsidiary of First Boston Inc., the brokerage firm, has dropped its bid to acquire Allegheny International Inc. in a \$300 million leveraged buyout.

Sunter had offered \$24.60 per common share, \$87.50 per share of preferred stock and \$20 per share of preference stock.

In addition, Peru reduced an initial order for 26 Mirage 2000s to just 12 planes, citing political and economic reasons.

Jacobs Suchard Confirms Interest In Trading House

ZURICH — Jacobs Suchard AG confirmed Tuesday that it is negotiating for a minority stake in the privately owned London commodity trading house E.D.&F. Man.

COMPANY NOTES

ABC Radio Networks has begun a 10-minute program called USA Today Radio, featuring information gathered by Gannett Co.'s USA Today newspaper, Gannett said.

private debt placement with an average life of six years and average interest of 8.78 percent, to pay floating-rate bank debt incurred in the acquisition of Addressograph Farrington Inc. last August.

Crummen Corp. said it has been awarded a contract by the U.S. Navy to develop and produce aircraft training simulators. The contract has an initial value of more than \$100 million.

YSL to Run Paris Restaurant

PARIS — The venerable Ledoyen restaurant off the Avenue des Champs Elysees is to be managed by the fashion house Yves Saint Laurent under the terms of its recent purchase by the holding company Cerus SA.

Cerus bought the restaurant for 36 million francs (about \$6 million).

CARREFOUR GROUP
Financial data for 1986
(In million of French francs)
Accounts approved by the shareholders' meeting held on April 21, 1987.

Record profits from the international Action Bank

"Record profits in 1986 have again shown that the NatWest Group is one of the most successful banks in the World"

Financial Highlights 1986
Pre-Tax Profits £1,011m
Capital and Reserves £4,631m
Total Assets £83,325m

By building long-term, lasting relationships with our customers, we can ensure that we are always well placed to provide the international financing many of them need. And, as more and more international companies look to the world's capital markets for their financial needs, we are ready to provide the right solutions.

FUTURES & OPTIONS ON FUTURES
GOLD & SILVER CURRENCIES
FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS STOCK INDICES
Prompt Execution Guaranteed
\$25 ROUND TURN
\$15 for trades exceeding 250 contracts per calendar month.

Do Expatriate Taxes Cost You Too Much?
Whether you're the employer of an expatriate or an expatriate yourself, the creative tax services of Arthur Young professionals can help you minimize U.S. and foreign tax costs and plan for the future under the U.S. Tax Reform Act.

NatWest
A world map showing NatWest branches in 37 countries: Australia, Bahrain, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong, India, Italy, Japan, Korea, Kuwait, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Mexico, Monaco, New Zealand, Norway, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, U.K., U.S.A., West Germany, Yugoslavia.

Tuesday's NYSE Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect trades elsewhere.

12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yld. PE 52 100 High Low Close Chg.

(Continued)

Table listing various stocks with columns for 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., PE, and Close Chg.

Table listing various stocks with columns for 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., PE, and Close Chg.

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Table listing various stocks with columns for 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., PE, and Close Chg.

U.S. Futures Via The Associated Press

Table listing U.S. Futures contracts including Wheat, Corn, Soybean Meal, Soybean Oil, and Lumber.

Table listing U.S. Futures contracts including Live Stock, Hogs, and Cattle.

Table listing U.S. Futures contracts including Cotton, Rubber, and Tin.

Table listing U.S. Futures contracts including Gold, Silver, and Platinum.

Table listing U.S. Futures contracts including Aluminum, Zinc, and Lead.

Table listing U.S. Futures contracts including Nickel, Copper, and Tin.

Food

Table listing Food futures contracts including Coffee, Cocoa, and Orange Juice.

Table listing Food futures contracts including Sugar and Wheat.

Table listing Food futures contracts including Corn and Soybean Meal.

Table listing Food futures contracts including Soybean Oil and Lumber.

Table listing Food futures contracts including Live Stock and Hogs.

Table listing Food futures contracts including Cattle and Cotton.

Open High Low Close Chg.

Table listing international exchange rates for various currencies.

Table listing international exchange rates for various currencies.

Table listing international exchange rates for various currencies.

Table listing international exchange rates for various currencies.

Table listing international exchange rates for various currencies.

Table listing international exchange rates for various currencies.

Table listing various stocks with columns for 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., PE, and Close Chg.

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Table listing various stocks with columns for 12 Month High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., PE, and Close Chg.



Tuesday's AMEX Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

Via The Associated Press

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Change
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Change
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Change
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2

12 Month High	12 Month Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Week High	52 Week Low	Change
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2
18 1/2	14 1/2	IBM	4.8 15	185 1/2	145 1/2	+ 1 1/2

AMEX Highs-Lows

NEW HIGHS	NEW LOWS
AmBittin	AmTadco
ChorMGA	ChorMGA
ChorMGA	ChorMGA
ChorMGA	ChorMGA
ChorMGA	ChorMGA

Greek Oil Buyout Is Approved

ATHENS — The Greek parliament, voting 123 to 46, has given the Socialist government authority to take over a Canadian-led oil consortium operating in the Aegean Sea.

In a move to defend what it called its strategic interests, the government had said it intended to gain a controlling interest in North Aegean Petroleum Co. by purchasing the 68.75 percent owned by Denison Mines Ltd. of Toronto.

NAPC's \$750 million operation is the largest foreign investment ever made in Greece.

26,000,000 FEET.

9,200,000 MILES.



Iberia has made fast friends of business travellers all over the globe. Each year, in fact, we fly more than 13 million people, travelling a total of more than 9,200,000 miles. To 81 different cities throughout the world.

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The next time you fly, ask your Travel Agent about Iberia. You could not make a more sound business decision.



THE BEST CONNECTIONS IN THE WORLD MEAN NOTHING IF AN AIRLINE FORGETS THE HUMAN ONE.

Floating-Rate Notes

Table with columns: Issuer/Note, Coupon Next, Bid, Ask. Lists various floating rate notes from issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp, Citicorp.

Table with columns: Issuer/Note, Coupon Next, Bid, Ask. Lists various floating rate notes from issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp, Citicorp.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

Real Estate, Employment, Autos Tax Free, Shipside, Transco, Health Services, Legal Services, Antiques, Books, Colleges & Universities, Power, Epitroki Cruises, Autos Tax Free. Multiple classified ads.

SARAKREEK HOLDING N.V. 595 Haringrecht, 1017 CE Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Invitation to shareholders for an Annual General Meeting on May 19, 1987.

Table with columns: Issuer/Note, Coupon Next, Bid, Ask. Lists various floating rate notes from issuers like Citicorp, Citicorp, Citicorp.

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 5th May 1987

Large table listing international funds with columns: Fund Name, Net Asset Value, and other financial data.

Real Estate Wanted/Exchange, Employment, Executives Available, American Finance Executive MBA/IAW, Unique, Near Eifel Tower, Flatlets, International Regency NY, Escorts & Guides, Zurich, Geneva, Caprice-Ny, Aristocats, Vienna, Zurich-Nathalie. Multiple classified ads.

CURRENCY MARKETS

DOLLAR: Rises on Talk of Japanese Auction Interest

(Continued from first finance page) down from 1.4615; and at 5.9175 French francs, down from 5.9530. In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.7640 DM, down from 1.7786 on Monday; in Paris at 5.9040 French francs, down from 5.9480; and in Brussels at 36.6300 Belgian francs, down from 36.9475.

London Dollar Rates

Table with columns: Currency, Rate, % Change. Includes Deutsche mark, Pound sterling, Swiss franc, French franc, Italian lira.

that further appreciation of the pound will erode the competitiveness of British exports, eclipsing perhaps the brightest economic prospects the country has enjoyed in almost a decade.

Norak Data Official Says Period Was Profitable

OSLO — Norsk Data A/S, the Norwegian minicomputer company, said Tuesday that it recorded a pre-tax profit in the first quarter of 1987, but it declined to give figures.

Bundesbank Keeps Key Rate Steady at 3.8%

FRANKFURT — The Bundesbank left a key money-market lending rate unchanged Tuesday at 3.8 percent, despite some speculation that a cut would follow the rate changes announced by the United States and Japan last week.

U.S. Steelmakers Export To Japan, Reversing Trend

DETROIT — After decades of getting bashed by imports, American steelmakers are turning the tables on their biggest foreign rival. Buoyed by a falling dollar and by cost-cutting measures that have made them far more competitive, they are starting to export U.S.-made steel in large quantities to Japan for the first time in memory.

PARTS: U.S. Suppliers Brace as Japanese Go After 'Big Three' Automakers

(Continued from Page 11) willing to buy parts from the Japanese and the Japanese are from the Americans. Despite years of trying to crack the Japanese market, American parts makers exported only about \$230 million worth of components to Japanese automakers last year. That compares with the \$2.5 billion worth of parts that American automakers are importing from Japan.

U.S. Steelmakers Export To Japan, Reversing Trend

DETROIT — After decades of getting bashed by imports, American steelmakers are turning the tables on their biggest foreign rival. Buoyed by a falling dollar and by cost-cutting measures that have made them far more competitive, they are starting to export U.S.-made steel in large quantities to Japan for the first time in memory.

suppliers in Japan competitive with Gates have built a plant in this country. This factor, combined with the shipping costs, may be the reason for our early success. Fewer than 30 Japanese parts makers have operations in the United States. But by the end of the decade, the number will swell to 300, according to American and Japanese estimates.

U.S. 3-Year Note Auction Said to Reflect Lukewarm Demand

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Treasury's auction Tuesday of \$10 billion worth of three-year notes produced a higher-than-expected average yield of 7.91 percent as the government began its crucial \$29 billion spring refunding. It was the highest yield since February 1986.

The auctions are widely being viewed as a test of Japanese institutional investors' interest in U.S. Treasury securities, and their view on the direction of the dollar.

institutional investors, attempting to buy assets to match their long-term liabilities, have usually focused on the longer-dated securities.

Tuesday's OTC Prices. NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time. Via The Associated Press.

Table A: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

Table B: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

Table C: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

Table D: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

Table E: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

These businessmen and legislators view the American auto parts industry — with its 2,300 companies ranging from big producers of batteries and brakes to small, family-owned gasket makers — as a cornerstone of American manufacturing. Lately, that view has made auto parts one of the hot topics in trade talks.

The Japanese also see the American market as a battlefield. "A big competition will be created between domestic and Japanese parts suppliers, and the winners will survive," said Mychal Ohliva, the manager of Nippondenso's new radiator and air conditioner plant in Battle Creek.

Table F: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

So far, the American companies seem to be losing the battle. After Nissan Motor Co., Honda Motor Co. and Toyota Motor Corp. decided to build cars in the United States, ITT Corp. was eager to make the fuel and hydraulic lines for their cars. But try as they might, executives of ITT's Higbie Manufacturing Co. subsidiary found that the Japanese would not seriously consider an American supplier.

In frustration, Higbie turned to Sanoh, a licensee in Japan, and formed a joint venture that is now selling to Nissan in the same way that Higbie could not sell on its own. "It boils down to a paper operation, but it got us the business," said Ralph Reins, president of ITT's automotive division.

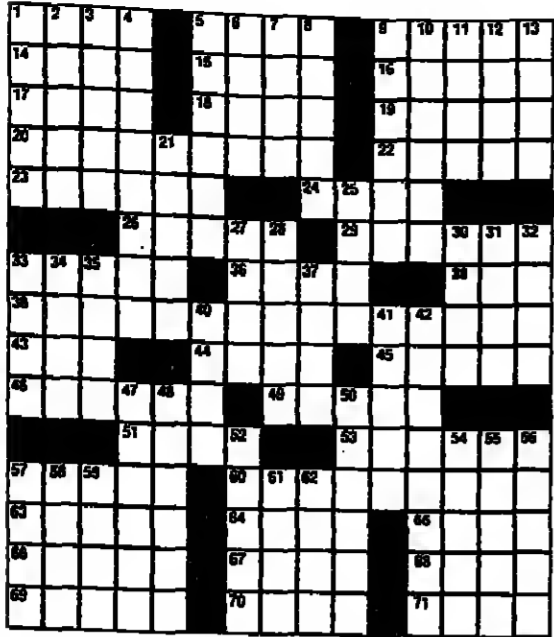
Table G: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

Even some American parts makers that have managed to sell to the Japanese auto plants in the United States worry that their good fortune will not last. One is John Reiss, group vice president for Gates Rubber Co. of Denver and the chairman of the Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association, a trade group.

Mr. Reiss said that Gates is a major supplier of belts and engine hoses to the Nissan plant in Smyrna, Tennessee, and to Honda's facility in Marysville, Ohio, mainly because these bulky items are too costly to ship from Japan.

Table H: OTC Prices. Columns: High, Low, Stock, Div. Yld., % Chg., High, Low, 4 P.M. Chg.

Tuesday's AMEX Closing. Tables include the nationwide prices to the closing of Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.



ACROSS
1 Uncommon
5 Relative of corn
9 Plexus
14 Pianist
15 Et (and)
16 Moment
17 Fief
18 Access Mia
19 An early ocean
20 The slickest of flattery
22 Up
23 Give to a fund
24 Work
26 Succinct
29 Floating on air
33 Ancient Greek
35 Colony
36 Draft animals
38 Star for Boggs
39 The thief of time
43 Neighbor of Leb.
44 Anon
45 Opposite of supine
46 Glorifies
49 Contract
51 An Olympic twin
53 Extracted juice, in a way
57 Blah



YOU'RE WRITING A LETTER TO JOEY? BUT YOU DON'T KNOW HOW TO WRITE!

JUMBLE: THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME. Includes a grid of letters and a cartoon of a man thinking.

LARNS, OFTUL, YEART, INBOAL. A word game where letters are arranged to form words.

WEATHER: Table with columns for EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, NORTH AMERICA, MIDDLE EAST, OCEANIA. Includes high/low temperatures and weather conditions.

WEDNESDAY'S FORECAST: CHANNEL 5, Channel 7, Channel 9, Channel 10, Channel 11, Channel 12, Channel 13, Channel 14, Channel 15, Channel 16, Channel 17, Channel 18, Channel 19, Channel 20, Channel 21, Channel 22, Channel 23, Channel 24, Channel 25, Channel 26, Channel 27, Channel 28, Channel 29, Channel 30, Channel 31, Channel 32, Channel 33, Channel 34, Channel 35, Channel 36, Channel 37, Channel 38, Channel 39, Channel 40, Channel 41, Channel 42, Channel 43, Channel 44, Channel 45, Channel 46, Channel 47, Channel 48, Channel 49, Channel 50, Channel 51, Channel 52, Channel 53, Channel 54, Channel 55, Channel 56, Channel 57, Channel 58, Channel 59, Channel 60, Channel 61, Channel 62, Channel 63, Channel 64, Channel 65, Channel 66, Channel 67, Channel 68, Channel 69, Channel 70, Channel 71, Channel 72, Channel 73, Channel 74, Channel 75, Channel 76, Channel 77, Channel 78, Channel 79, Channel 80, Channel 81, Channel 82, Channel 83, Channel 84, Channel 85, Channel 86, Channel 87, Channel 88, Channel 89, Channel 90, Channel 91, Channel 92, Channel 93, Channel 94, Channel 95, Channel 96, Channel 97, Channel 98, Channel 99, Channel 100.

PEANUTS



BLONDIE



BEEBLE BAILEY



ANDY CAPP



WIZARD OF ID



REX MORGAN



GARFIELD



BOOKS

THE MONKEY KING

By Timothy Mo. 275 pages. \$16.95. William Morrow, 105 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016.

AN INSULAR POSSESSION

By Timothy Mo. 393 pages. \$19.95. Random House, 201 East 50th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

THE ways of book publishing being as they are, the immensely gifted young British writer Timothy Mo made his American debut two years ago not with his first novel but his second: 'Sour Sweet,' an irresistible book about a Chinese family living in London and learning among many other things how to cope with the alien Western culture.

Now Mo's first novel and his third, 'An Insular Possession,' have been published by two American houses. They turn out to be works of strikingly different character, though both deal with Mo's persistent theme of Western cultural dissimilarities.

'An Insular Possession' is to be admired not merely for its ambition but also for Mo's apparent determination not to repeat himself, but to venture into new and risky territory.

Solution to Previous Puzzle: A crossword puzzle grid with words filled in.

domestic, each contains strong undertones of corruption and violence. These come to the fore in 'A Fatal Possession,' which is set in Canton, Macao and Hong Kong during the 1830s and '40s. Within its large cast of characters, the principal ones are two young Americans, Walter Eastman and Gideon Chase, who have come to China as representatives of traders and who soon become the passionate opponents of the new trade into which their superiors direct them: opium.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

Table of Best Sellers: Fiction and Nonfiction. Lists book titles, authors, and sales figures.

Table of Bridge: Lists bridge-related information, including scores and names.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott. ON the diagrammed deal there were two schools of thought about the right action with the East hand after an opening one no-trump by North.

World Stock Markets

Table of World Stock Markets: Lists stock market data for various countries including Amsterdam, London, Hong Kong, Frankfurt, Zurich, and Sydney.

The Global Newspaper: Advertisement for a newspaper with a globe graphic and contact information.

Handwritten signature or text at the bottom of the page.

SPORTS

Cocaine and the American Sports Scene: A Problem With No End in Sight

By Michael Goodwin

NEW YORK — Cocaine has become a fixture on the American sports scene. That is the conclusion of many league and union officials, who, after years of limited success in trying to eliminate its use among athletes, have come to believe that the drug has found something of a permanent niche in professional sports.

For the second time in two years, Tony Collins of the NFL New England Patriots is reported to have entered a treatment facility. And Dwight Gooden of the New York Mets spent most of April in a rehabilitation program after he tested positive for cocaine.

program of education, treatment and aftercare — all covered under expanded insurance policies — is the best, and the commissioners and union leaders all express confidence that drug use in their sport had decreased sharply in recent years.

cocaine is similar to how society at large often deals with drug problems. The initial shock, horror and prediction of doom is met with fairly radical proposals on how to solve the problem. After a time, with neither the far-reaching proposals implemented nor the doom realized, there comes a growing acceptance that even if the problem cannot be completely solved, it can be contained with more modest measures.

the steady drumbeat of players checking out of the lineup to check into rehabilitation, sports executives in many cities can look at stadiums and arenas and see only increased attendance and enthusiasm. For their most recent complete seasons, baseball, basketball and football drew a combined total of 73,160,105, compared with 71,334,314 the previous years.

UEFA Cup's Frugal Finalists Made the Others Pay

LONDON — Soccer abounds with lapdogs Pavlovian in their responses to coaches' orders. At this time of year, countless of them run victory laps of honor.



nesses, if weaknesses there be, in the Göteborg strategy. Two slight mellowings in him have released the team of late: He has stopped shouting them on from the dugout, has stopped, as he admits, "treating them as puppets."

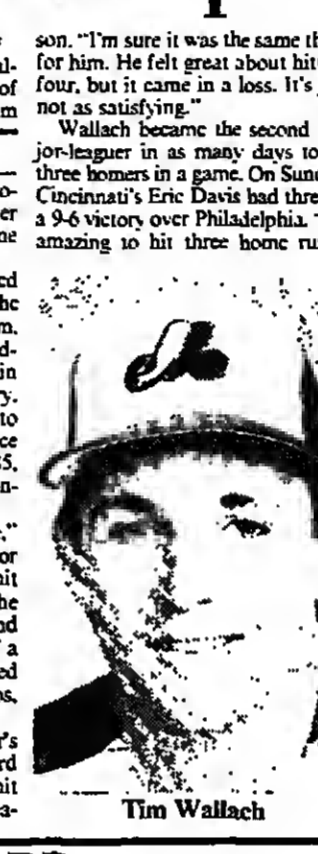
On Wednesday, rebuilt Göteborg again contests the UEFA Cup final, again with the Holmgrens at the heart of it. Tord, at 29 the elder by two years, is the aggressor, taking games by the scruff of the neck.

So Europe's first club finale this season is between frugal opponents who make others pay. Anyone who predicts a result is foolhardy. The Swedes like to take the heat off, to probe with stealth and patience. The Scots build from passion, from industry, from never recognizing a lost cause.

What a Latin mix awaits Napoli's supporters, who have promptly been asked to pay 30 percent more for tickets in what should be a European Cup season next year. There they might well encounter Bayern Munich, which leads the Bundesliga by three points.

Braves Win Despite 3 Homers by Wallach

ATLANTA — When Tim Wallach hit his third home run out of Atlanta Fulton County Stadium Monday night, it recalled memories of the four homers that former Brave Bob Horner hit in a game here last year.



Wallach became the second major-leaguer in as many days to hit three homers in a game. On Sunday, Cincinnati's Eric Davis had three in a 9-6 victory over Philadelphia. "It's amazing to hit three home runs," said Atlanta's Dale Murphy, who also homered.

victory. Sandberg, who earlier hit a two-run homer, had doubled with two out in the ninth. Padres 9, Pirates 5: In San Diego, Carmelito Martinez, who hadn't driven in a run since April 16, hit a three-run homer to help the Padres snap a five-game losing streak.

SCOREBOARD

Scoreboard table containing sections for Basketball, Baseball, and Transition. Includes National Basketball Association Playoff Leaders, Major League Standings, and Monday's Line Scores.

Flyers Defeat Canadiens, 4-3, On Disputed Goal in Overtime

PHILADELPHIA — Iikka Sinisalo got some help from teammate Peter Zeehl and a little more from the puck.



champions, however, didn't feel that way. "He was in the right place to call it, but I kept thinking he could have blown the whistle," said forward Guy Carbonneau.

Hockey NHL Playoff Semifinals

PHILADELPHIA — Iikka Sinisalo got some help from teammate Peter Zeehl and a little more from the puck. The Flyers took a 1-0 lead in the National Hockey League semifinal series; the best-of-seven Wales Conference final resumes with Game 2 here Wednesday night.

Advertisement for Blancpain watches, featuring a watch image and the text 'Since 1735 the oldest name in Swiss watchmaking. But don't expect to find a quartz in a Blancpain watch. You won't. And you never will.'

OBSERVER

File Under Whatnot

By Russell Baker
NEW YORK — A few fad is making lists of things about which every badly educated American should know just a tiny little bit. I disapprove.

Lippman suspects more Americans know that "The Twilight Zone" is an old television show than know that Pontius Pilate was the Roman governor who approved the legal proceedings that condemned Jesus. If so, I would be astonished.

The civilized person, for instance, may not know what "soul food" is but he knows what it is not. He knows it is not a group of rock musicians. With the whatnot method you can survive as an ignoramus. As you would be if somebody said, "Let's get some soul food," and you replied, "It would be a waste of money because the stereo is broken."

Considering that American schools abandoned the teaching of history years ago, as well as education in the classics, we must not be too quick to cry "Imbecile!" when the old Roman, Carthaginian and Hebrew matters leave our friends looking confused.



Play and Politics Meet at Lagos Polo Club

By James Brooke
LAGOS — Saturday afternoon at the Lagos Polo Club, the crack of mallet against ball is followed by the thunder of hooves across an old British Army parade ground. On the clubhouse veranda, men in jodhpurs and riding boots comment on the chukkers in polished Oxbridge accents.

With his gold cuff links, tailored London shirt and business card printed "Solicitor," Ogunbejo seems to represent the new generation of athletic and affluent Nigerians drawn to the ancient sport.



Captain Joris Ibrahim.

Club. Indeed, a northern atmosphere prevails among the club's breeding community of grooms, stableboys, farriers and grass sellers. The high woven hats of the northerners are a frequent sight, and banker Hausa, the lingua franca of northern Nigeria, is in the air.

PEOPLE

Painting by de Kooning Sold for \$3.6 Million
"Pink Lady," an Abstract Expressionist painting by Willem de Kooning, was sold Monday for \$3.6 million, tying the record for the work of a living artist, according to a spokesman for Sotheby's in New York.

Jean Harris, 63, the woman convicted and imprisoned for the murder of Scardale Diet developer Dr. Herman Tarnower, was presented with the Westchester Library Association's officiation award for "Stranger in Two Worlds," her book on their relationship. Two association officials gave the bronze medal to Mrs. Harris in a ceremony at the Bedford Hills Correctional Facility, New York, where she is serving a 15-year-to-life sentence for the March 10, 1960, shooting death of Tarnower, 69.

The ashes of the filmmaker Orson Welles will be buried Thursday on a retired bullfighter's ranch in southern Spain. Beatrice Welles told reporters that Spain, where her father lived during the 1960s, was his favorite country and he wanted to be buried there. She said the ashes of Welles, who died of a heart attack in 1985, would be interred at a ranch near Malaga belonging to his close friend, the matador Antonio Ordaz.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOU THE WORLD OVER IN WEDNESDAY'S INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE TODAY ON PAGE 8

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